





### **EPON AND EPOC:**

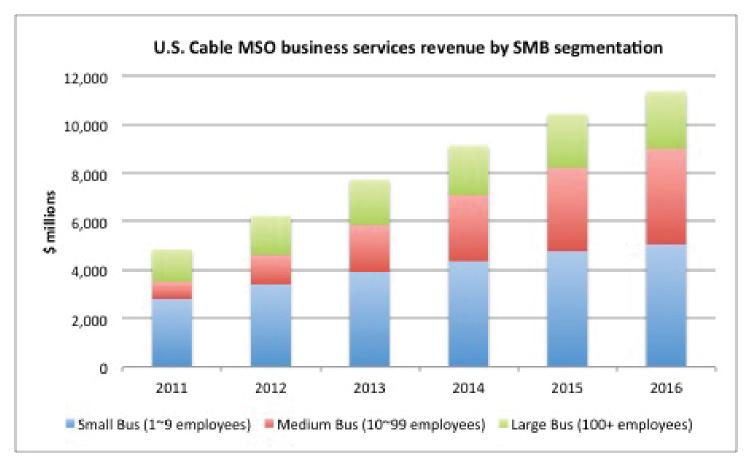
# A UNIFIED FIBER AND COAX NETWORK SOLUTION FOR BUSINESS SERVICES

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## **Cable Operator Projections**

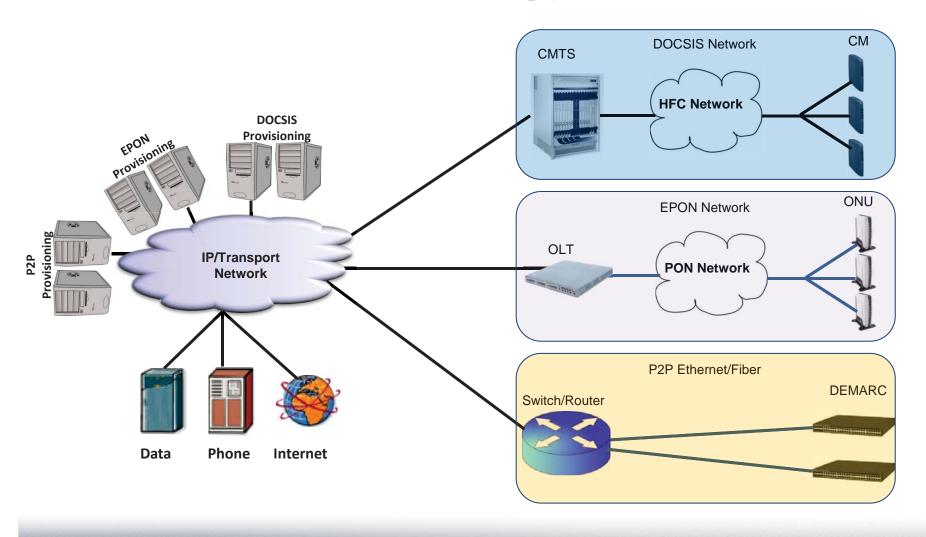


Source: SNL Kagan





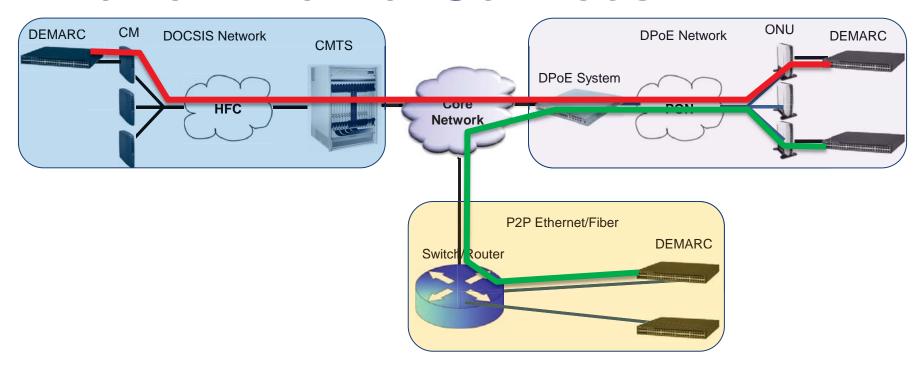
## **Current Technology Solutions**







### **Metro Ethernet Services**



#### EVC "Red"

- UNI:1:DOCSIS, UNI:2: DPoE
- CIR: 50 Mbps CBS: 100 MB
- EIR: 10 Mbps EBS: 20 MB
- FD: < 10 ms FDV: < 3 ms
- PL: < exp(-10)</li>

#### EVC "Green"

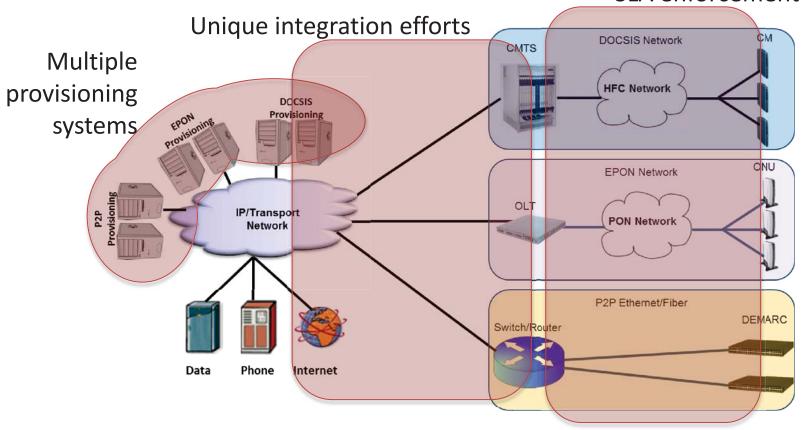
- UNI:1:DPoE, UNI:2:P2P
- CIR: 50 Mbps CBS: 100 MB
- EIR: 10 Mbps EBS: 20 MB
- FD: < 10 ms FDV: < 3 ms
- PL: < exp(-10)





## The Challenge

Inconsistent QoS and SLA enforcement



Disparate troubleshooting, terminology, processes, and interfaces





### Who Enforces QoS and SLA?

MAC does!

**OLT** ONU **DEMARC** ONU DFMARC

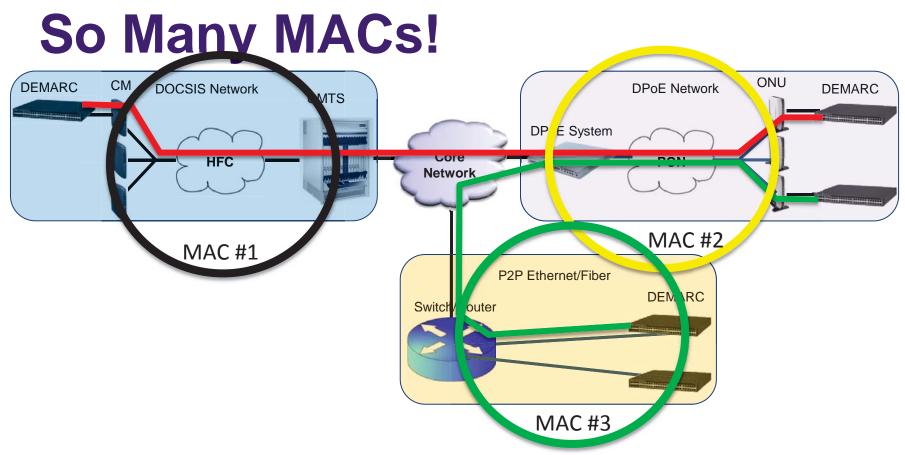
ONU

**DEMARC** 

- ▶ Who is MAC?
  - MAC = Media Access Control
  - Includes scheduler and protocol for upstream access
- Scheduler in OLT (or CMTS) schedules upstream transmission such that there are no collisions
- MAC determines % bandwidth, frame delay and frame delay variation, across access network







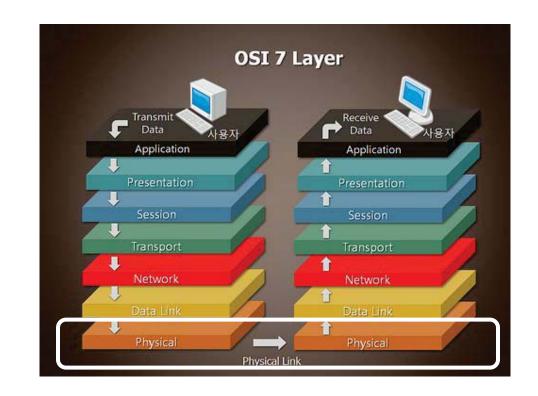
With three different MACs in the network, how can one expect consistent QoS and SLA enforcement?





## **EPON Protocol over Coax (EPoC)**

- EPoC is a new physical (PHY) layer technology for use over coaxial cable
- Reuses the EPON protocol for Media Access Control (MAC)
- Uses advanced wideband modulation techniques (OFDM) for high spectral efficiency.
- ► The EPoC PHY is being standardized by IEEE 802.3

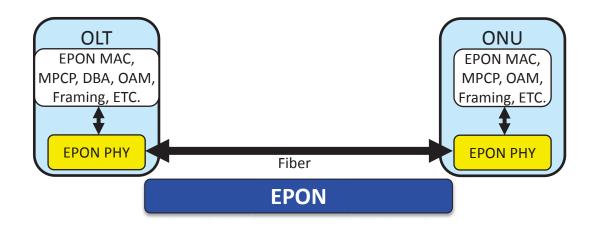




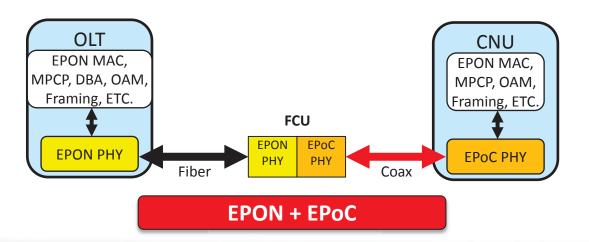


#### **EPON** and **EPoC**

- End-to-end fiber
- Optical transmitters and receivers
- Standard EPON network



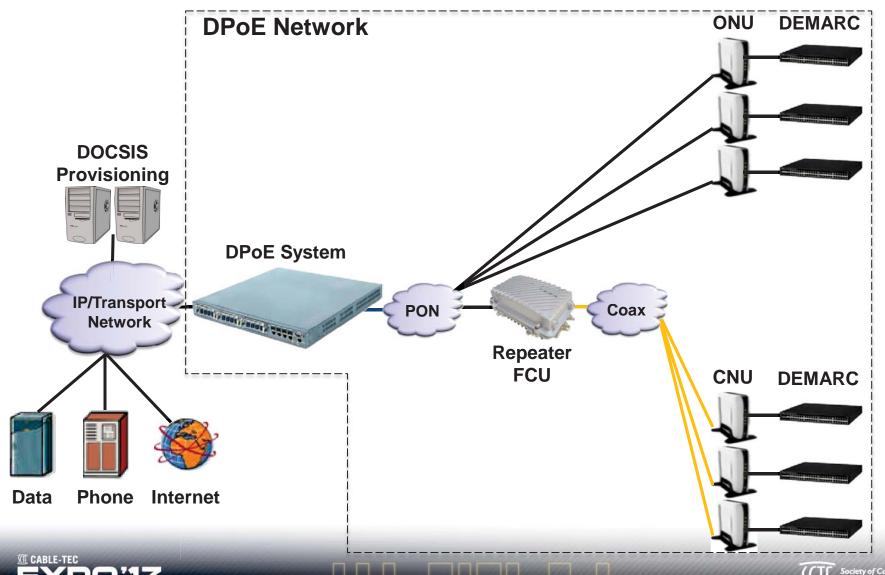
- FCU media converter "bridges" fiber and coax
- Same headend equipment as EPON
- Other than coax PHY,
  CNU is same as ONU



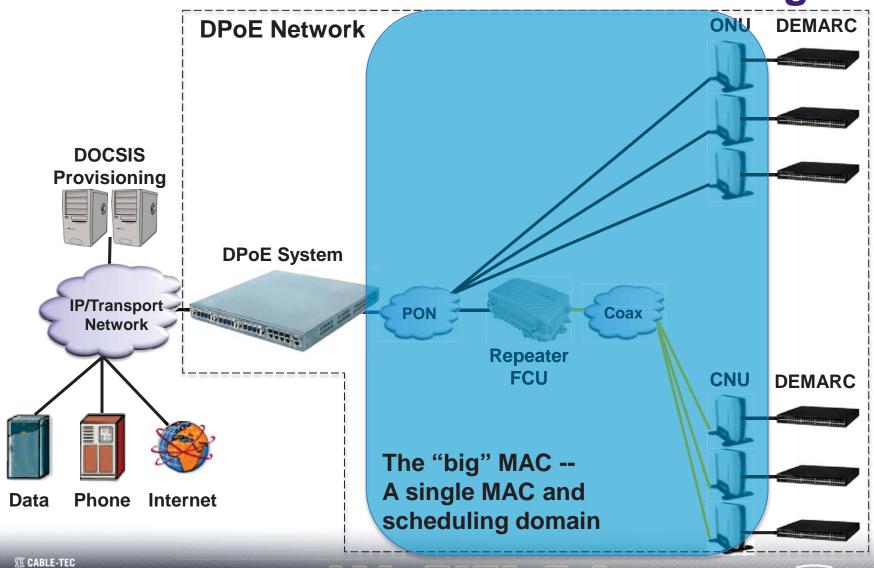




## **DPoE Provides the Glue**



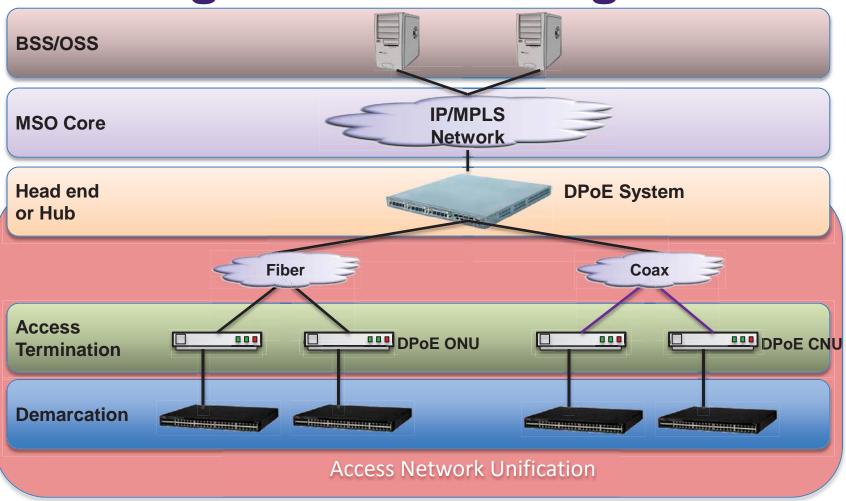
### **DPoE Network – MAC and Scheduling**







## **Converged Network Segments**













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