



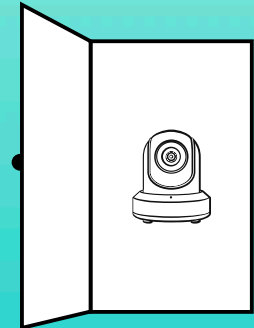
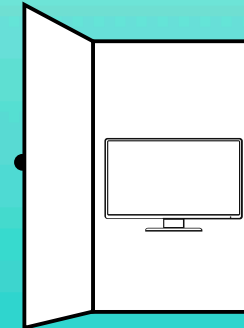
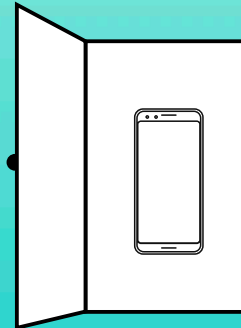
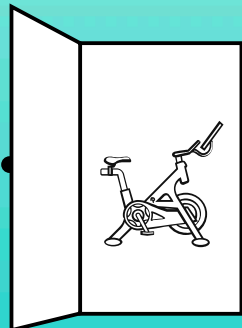
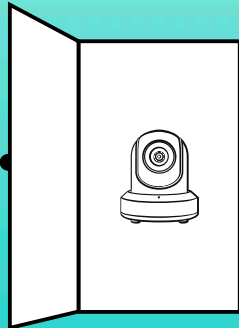
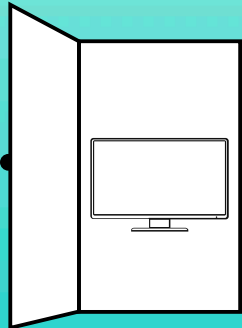
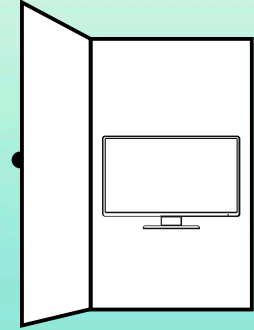
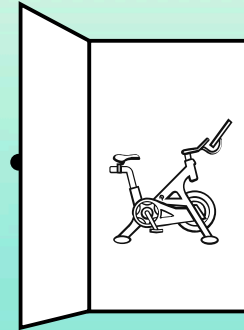
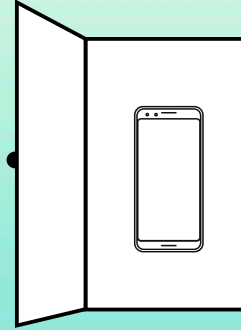
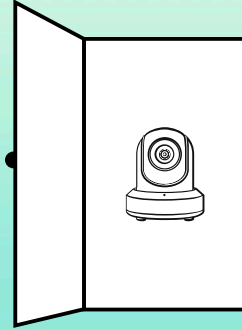
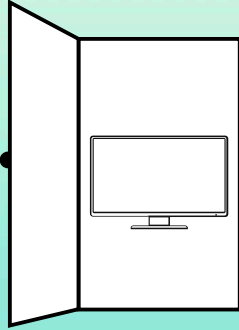
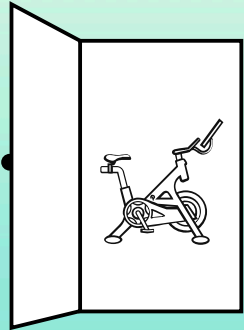
Creating Infinite
Possibilities.

Security and Privacy: IoT Vulnerabilities

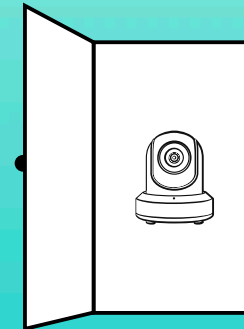
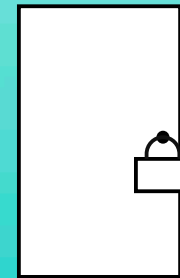
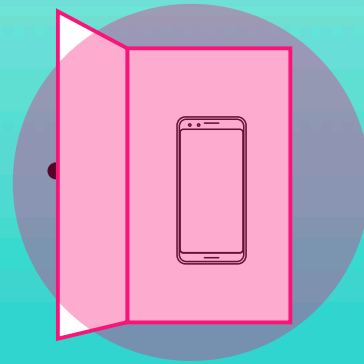
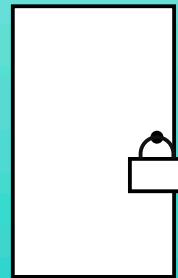
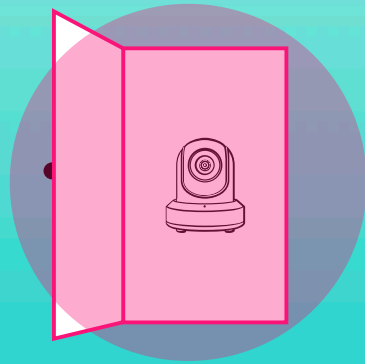
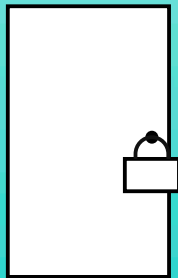
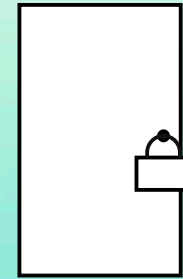
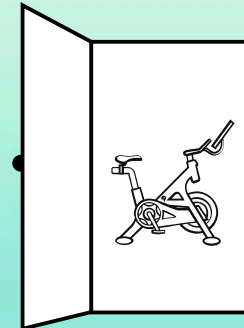
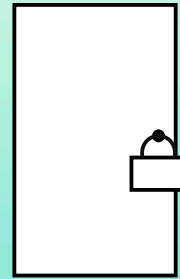
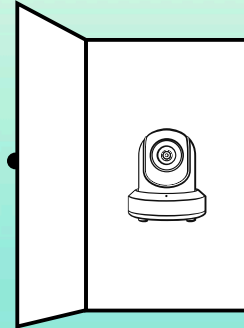
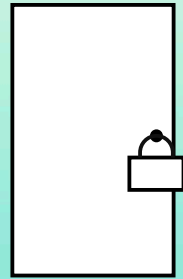
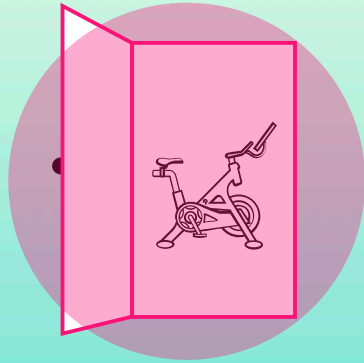
Too Many Entry Points

Mangesh Bhamre, Senior Manager of Product (Cybersecurity), Plume Design, Inc.

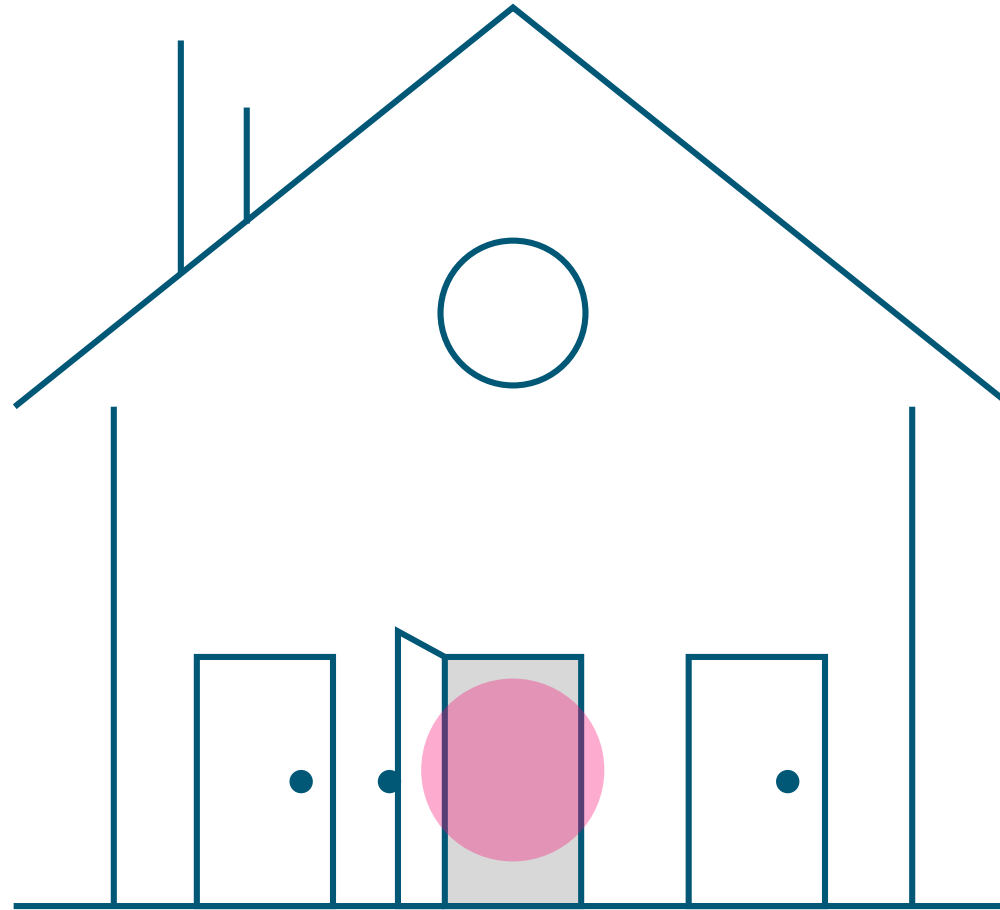
Too many doors



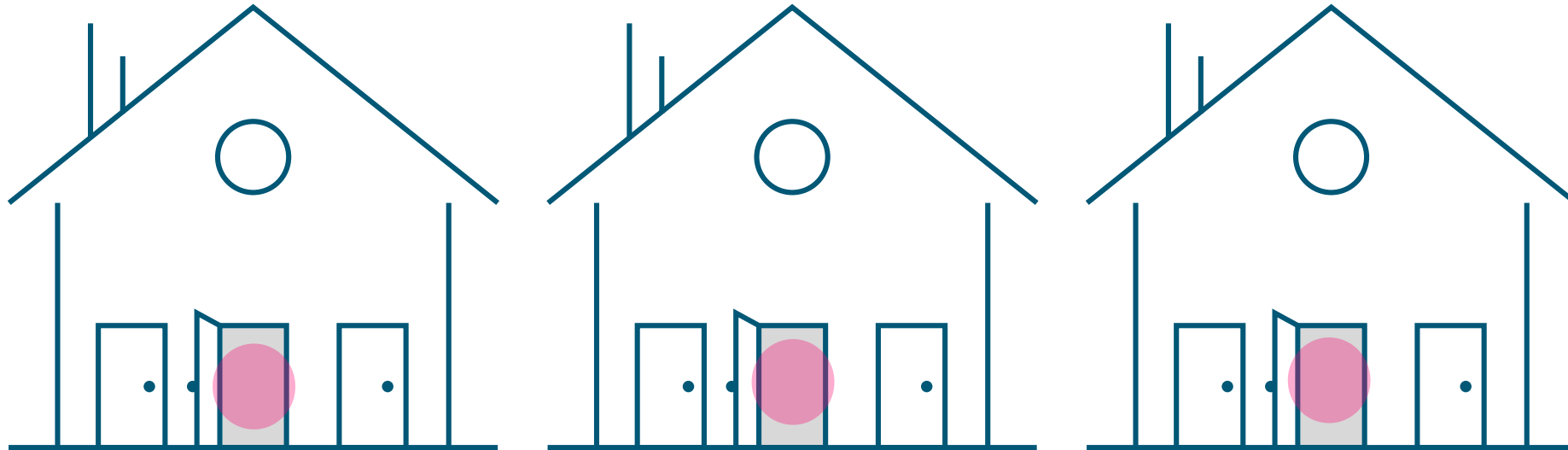
Too many doors



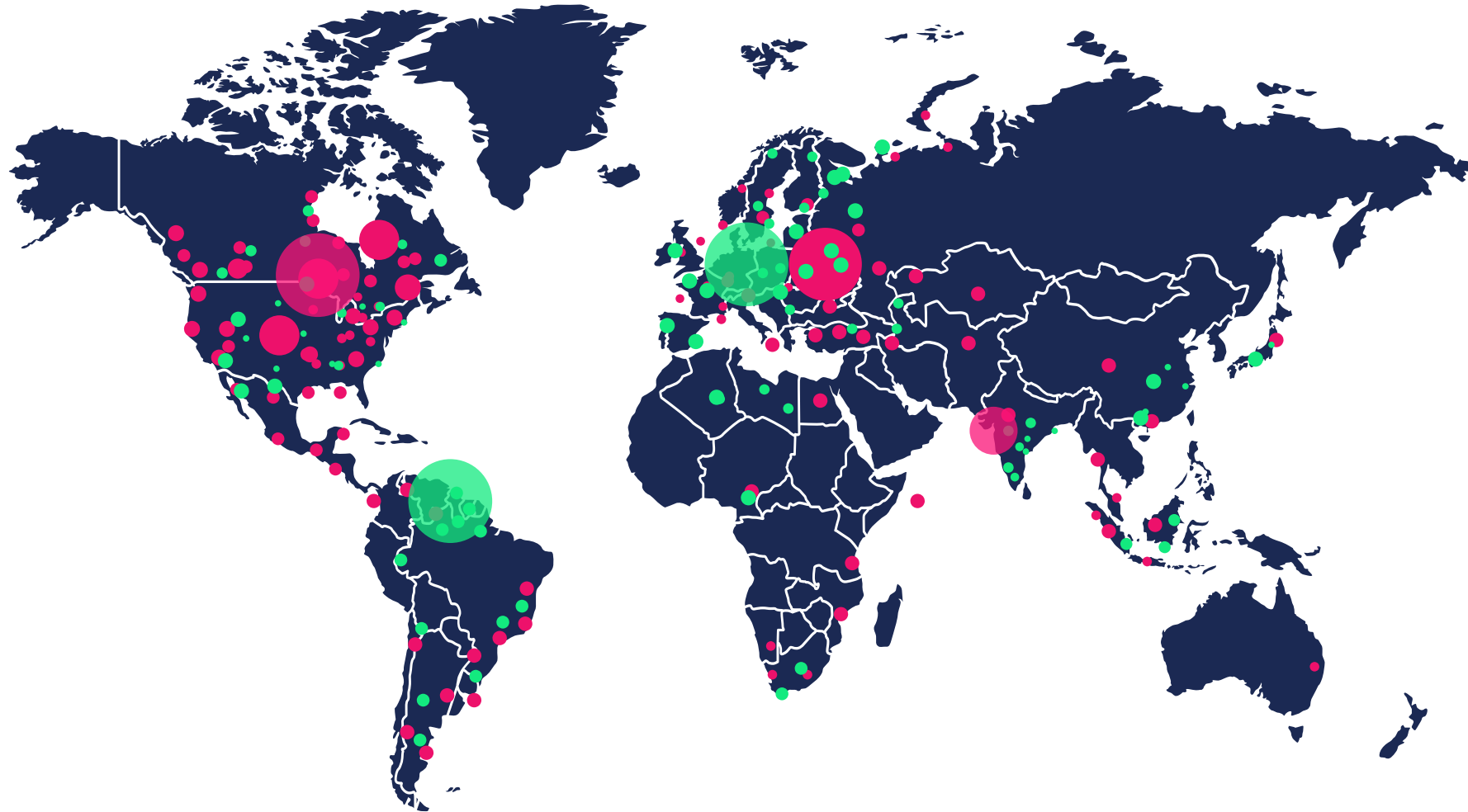
Too many doors



Too many doors



Too many doors



Consumers' Top Smart Home Security Concerns



Hacking

75%



Government spying on
in-home smart cameras

53%



Smart speakers

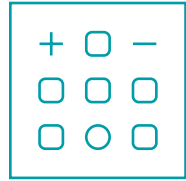
52%

*Source: ADT Survey: Consumers want cyber protection for smart homes

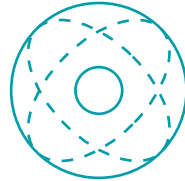
Challenges



Identity and Authentication



Compute Power



IoT Device Heterogeneity



User Awareness

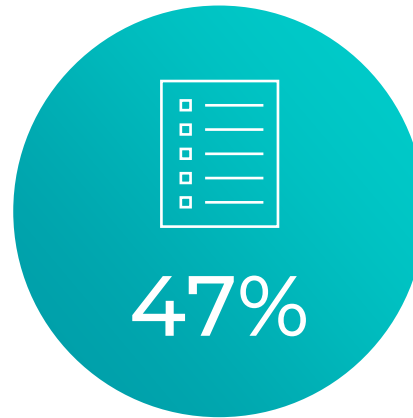


Work-from-home Trends

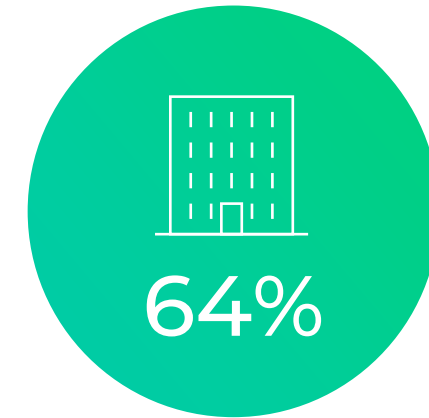
User Awareness



of consumers don't know how to protect their personal data.



were concerned about the possibility of their data being hacked.



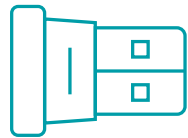
said that companies aren't doing much to help.

*Source: Corporate Data Responsibility: Bridging the Trust chasm, KPMG 2021

Work-From-Home Security Concerns



30% of WFH participants don't use a company VPN to access the company network



40% of WFH participants use a company dongle to connect; the others rely on home WiFi or hotspots on mobile phones for internet access



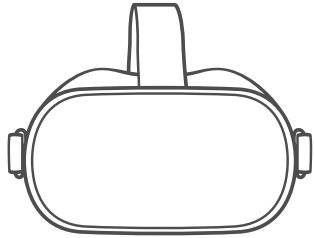
The average Plume household has **21 devices** connected to the home WiFi network, each one with its own potential vulnerabilities

Attack Motivations

- There is a new breed of proficient and well financed attackers
- Key motivations
 - Financial
- War/Defense
- Social/Political
- Motivation defines the attack type and scope

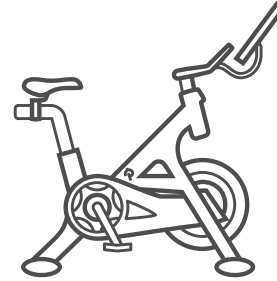


Growth In IoT Devices At Home



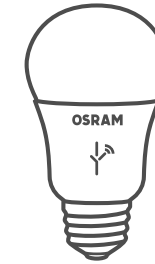
223% ↑

Virtual reality devices



132% ↑

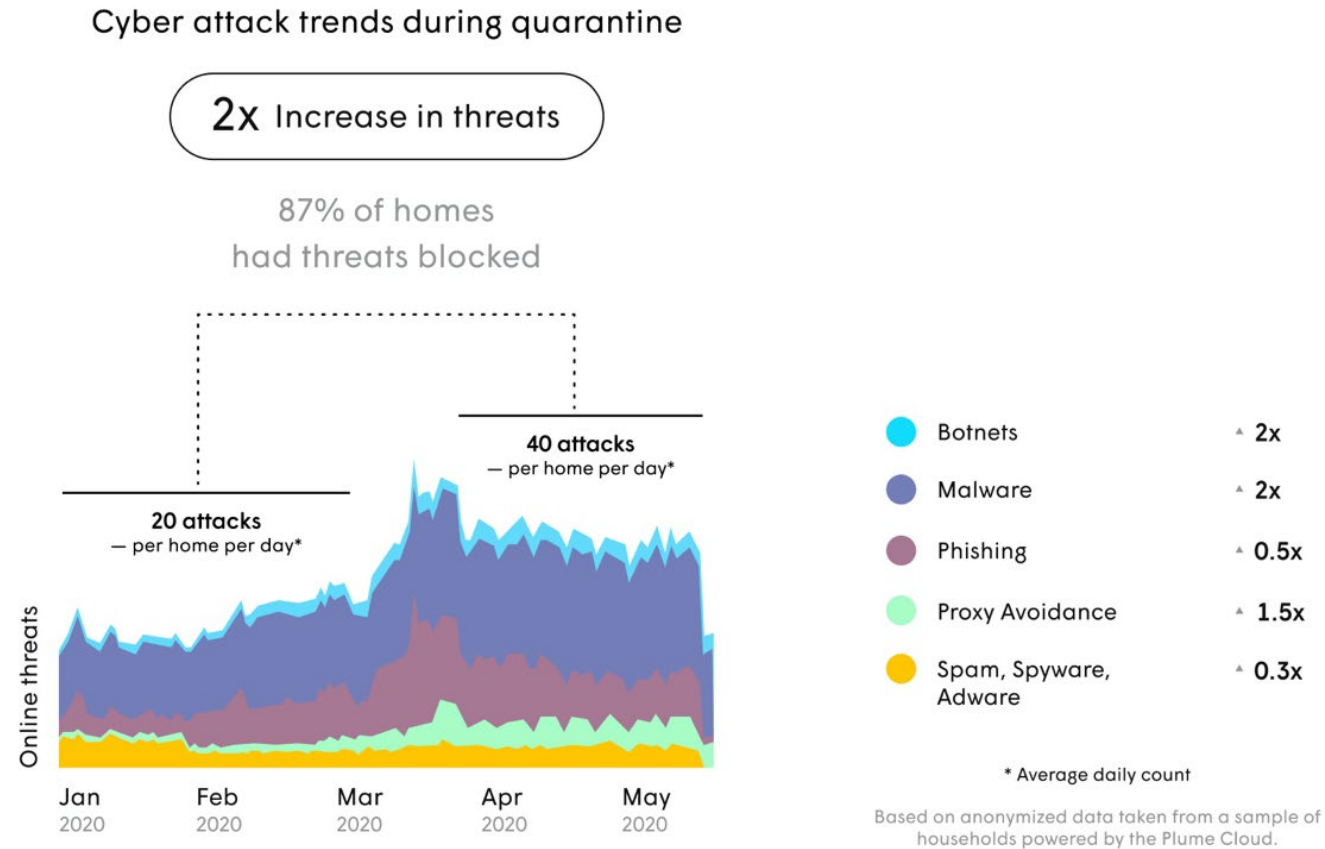
Fitness bikes and trainers



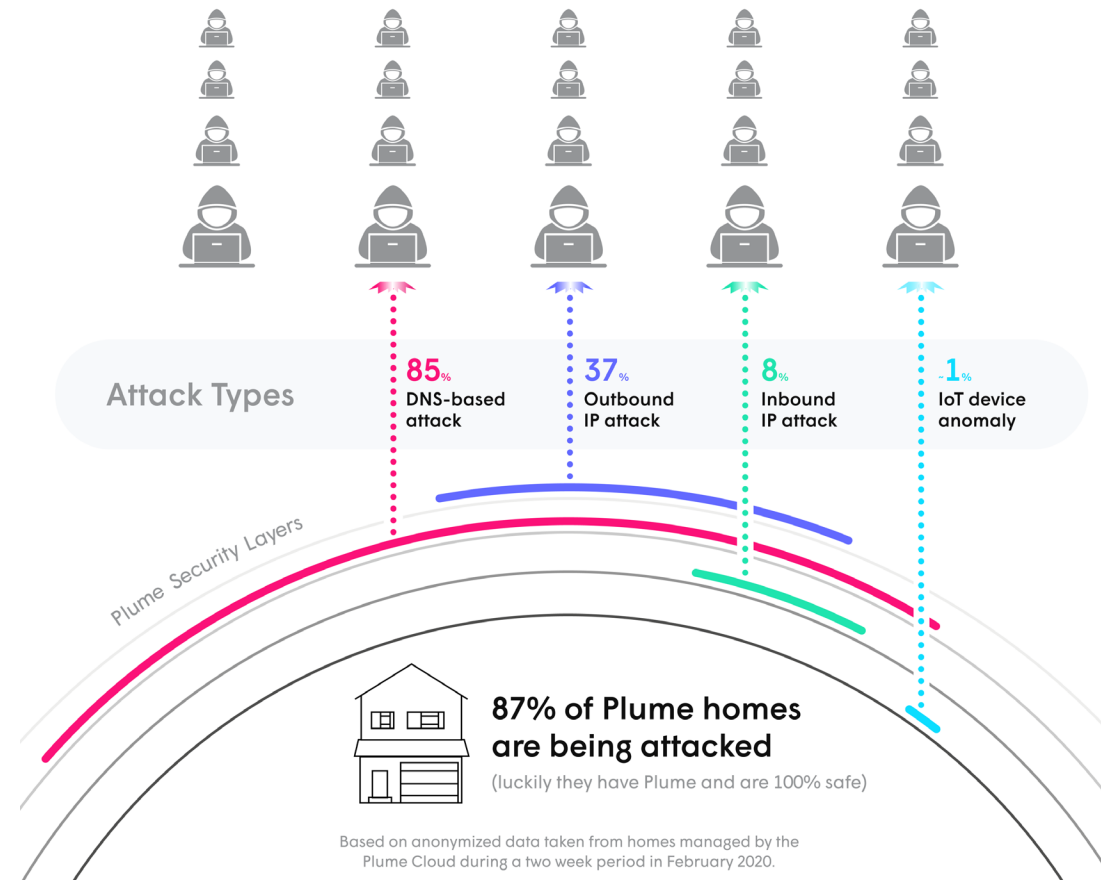
110% ↑

Smart light bulbs

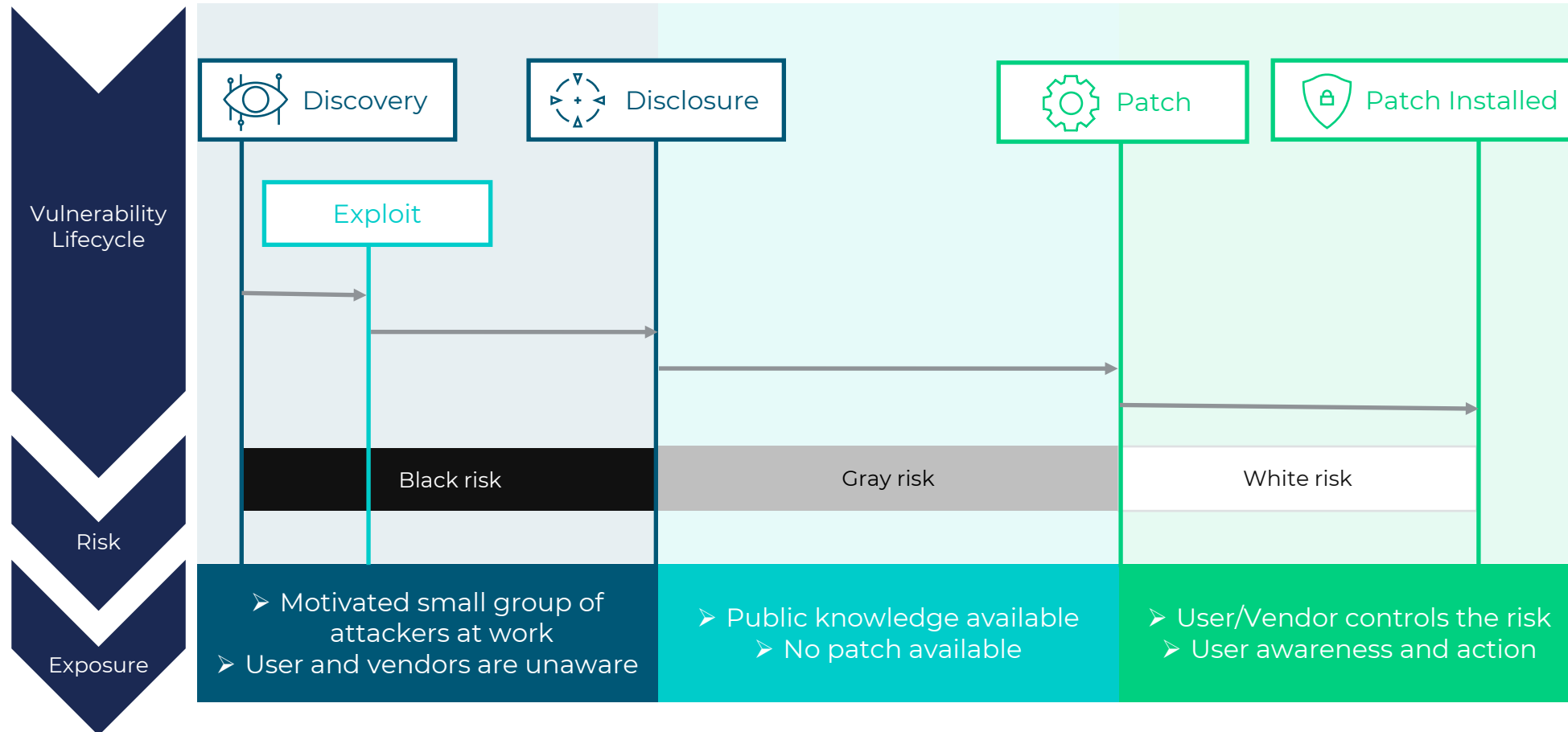
Cyberattack Trends Before and After COVID-19



Types Of Cyberattacks



Risk Exposure Phases



Open Ports

- Common services like HTTP, HTTPS, SSH, RDP, FTP and SMTP constitutes 87.4% of the open ports on the IoT devices
- OpenSSH exists on 88.87% of devices, it is associated with 98 vulnerabilities and exposes port 22

Top 10 Open IoT Ports

TCP Port	Service	Ports Open	% of Overall Exposed
443	HTTPS	772,258	35.6%
80	HTTP	670,789	30.9%
22	SSH	184,848	8.5%
3389	RDP	40,893	1.9%
8443	HTTPS-Alt	391,000	1.8%
8080	HTTP_Alt	30,502	1.4%
21	FTP	30,059	1.4%
8081	HTTP_Alt	27,187	1.3%
25	SMTP	23,901	1.1%
8000	Applications	21,028	1.0%

Vulnerabilities And Open doors

- UPnP service is another critical attack vector
- Problem is enormous
- Shodan stats reveal 6M+ open UPnP ports worldwide.

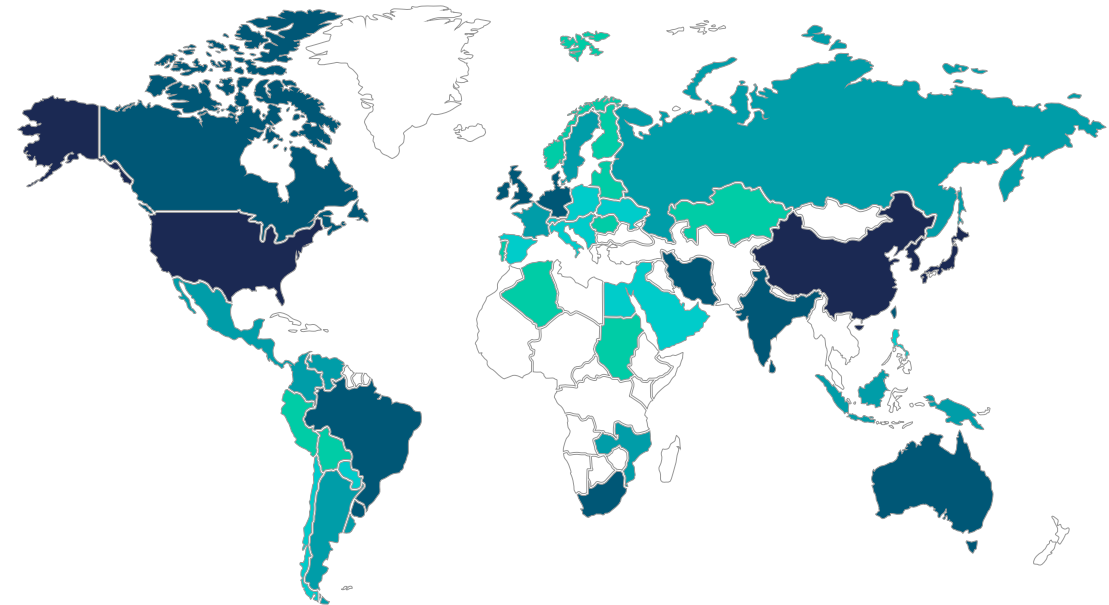
Total Results

6,201,899

.....

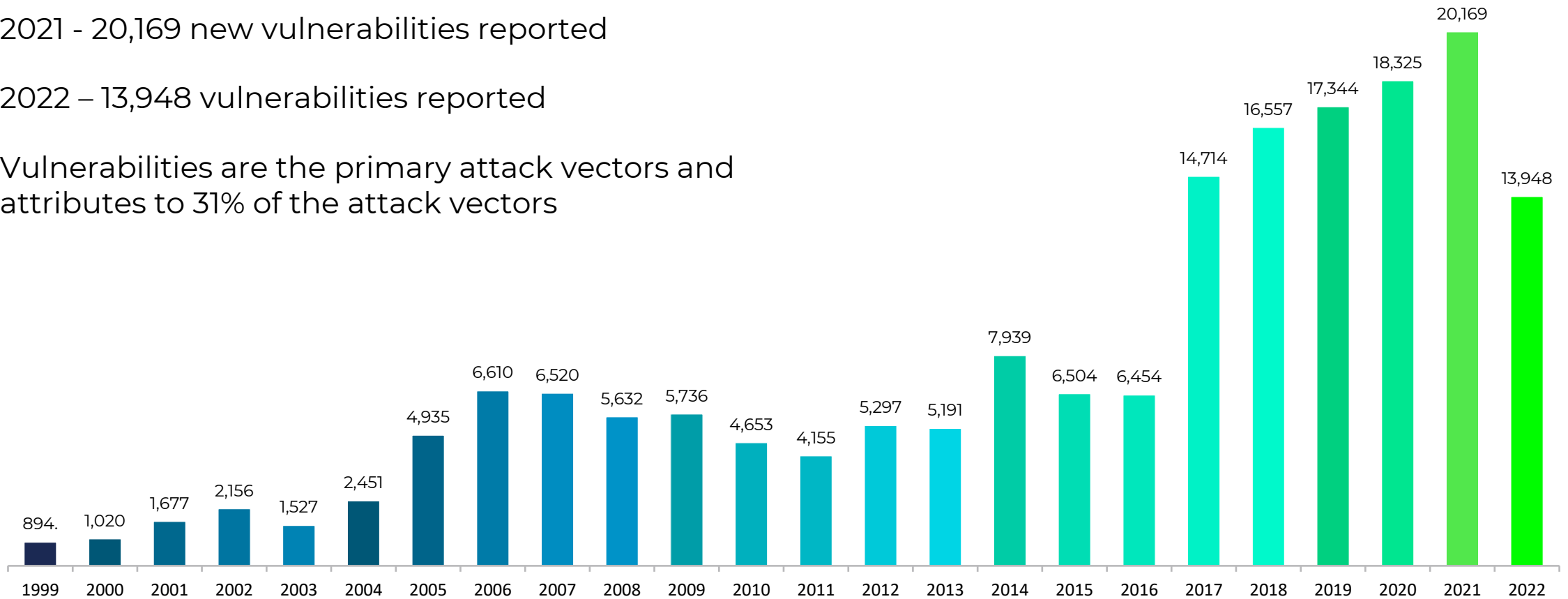
Top Countries

.....

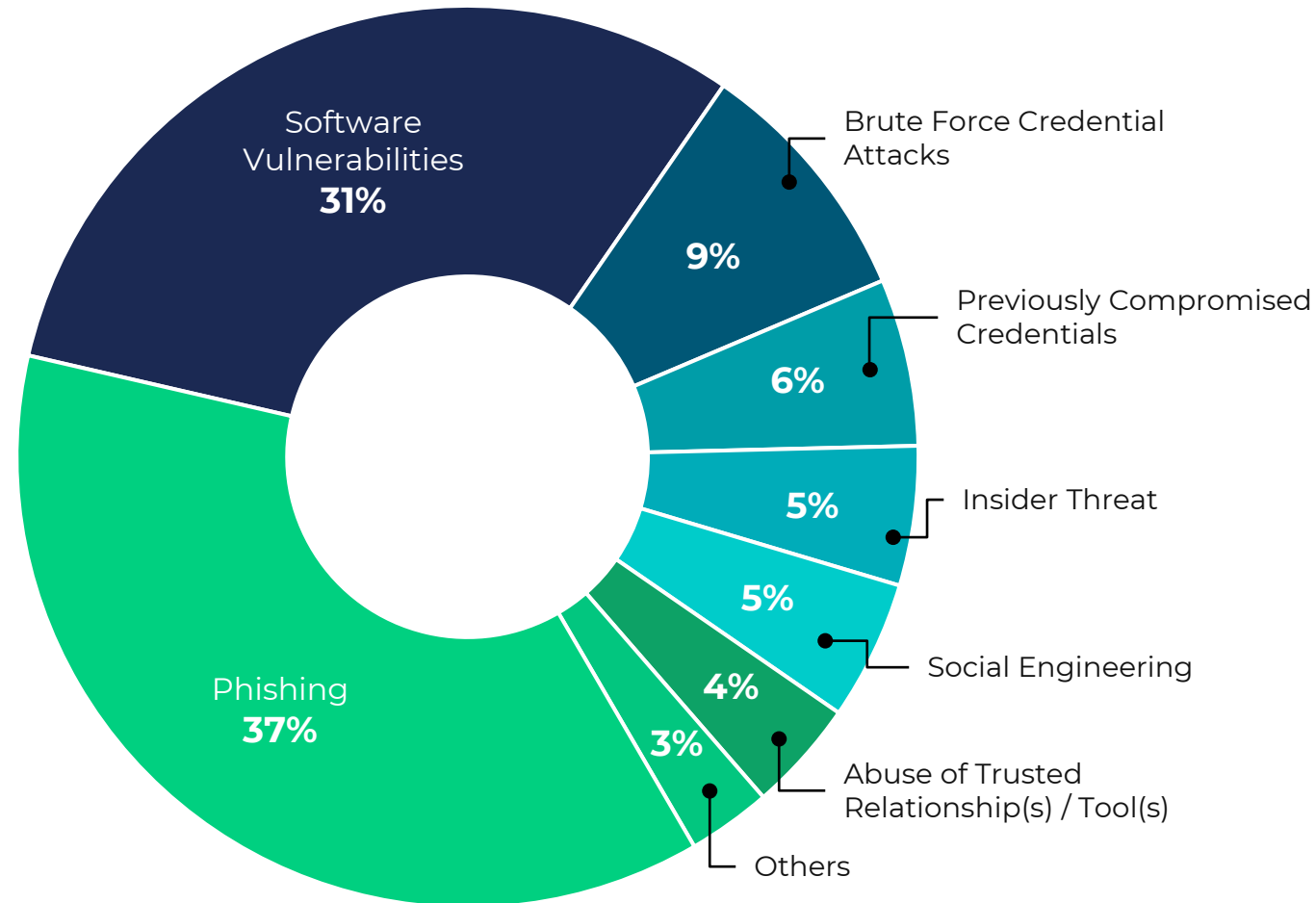


Vulnerabilities By Year

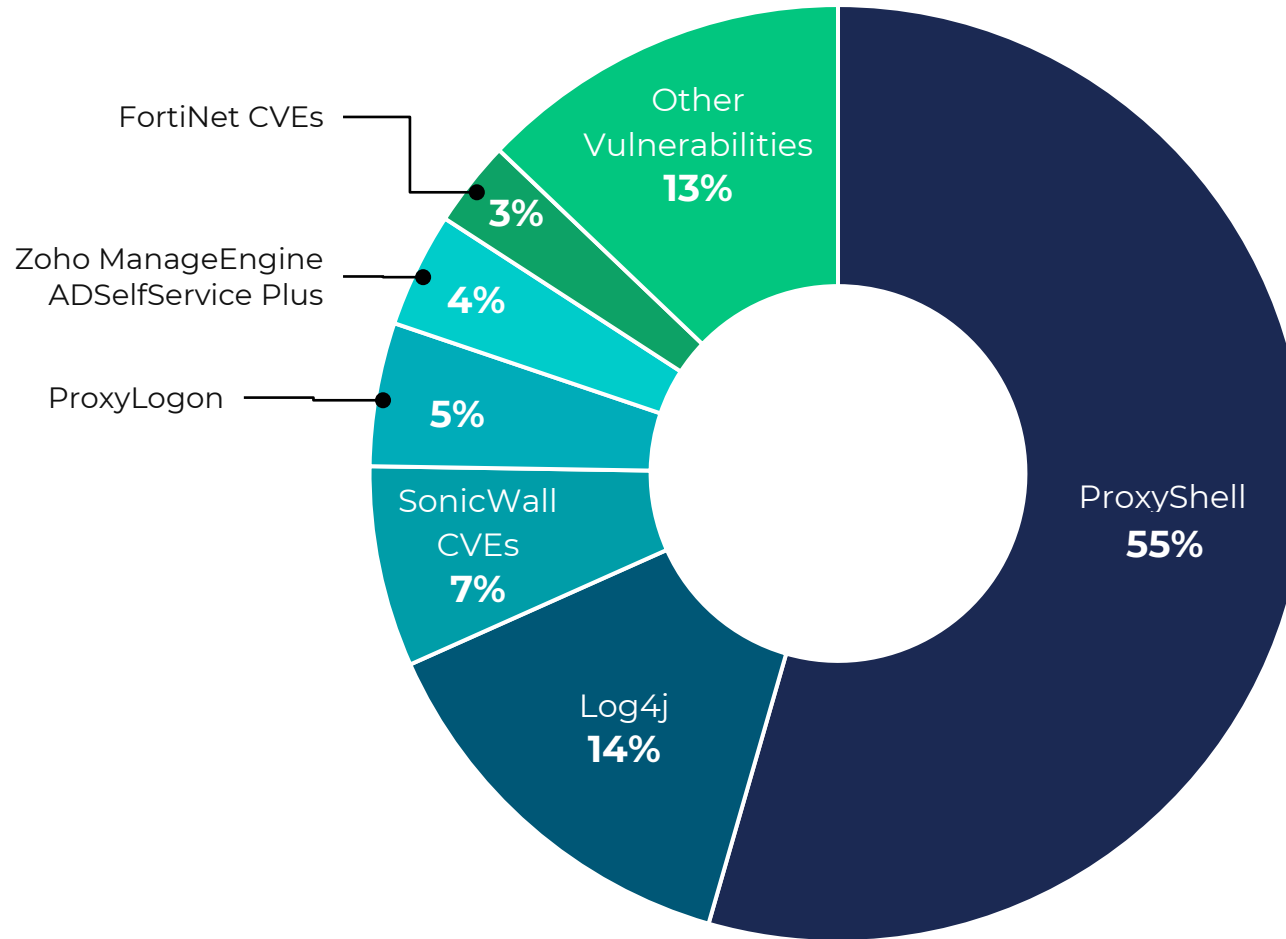
- 2021 - 20,169 new vulnerabilities reported
- 2022 – 13,948 vulnerabilities reported
- Vulnerabilities are the primary attack vectors and attributes to 31% of the attack vectors



Common Attack Vectors



Most Exploited Vulnerabilities



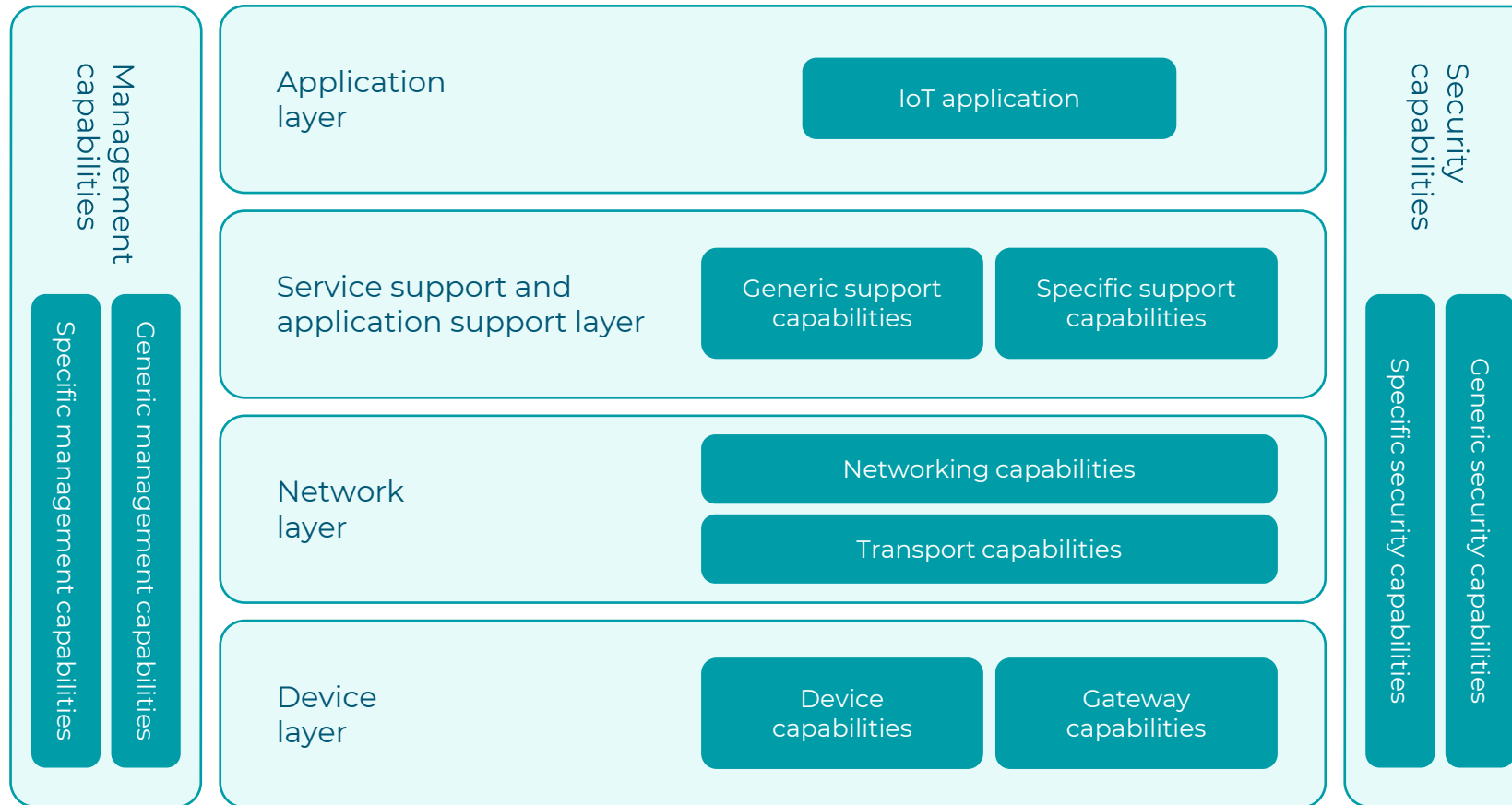
Vulnerability Prioritization

- 30.5% of the vulnerabilities are high severity
- High severity vulnerabilities are critical and have very high attack and damage potential
- These vulnerabilities should be identified and fixed on priority

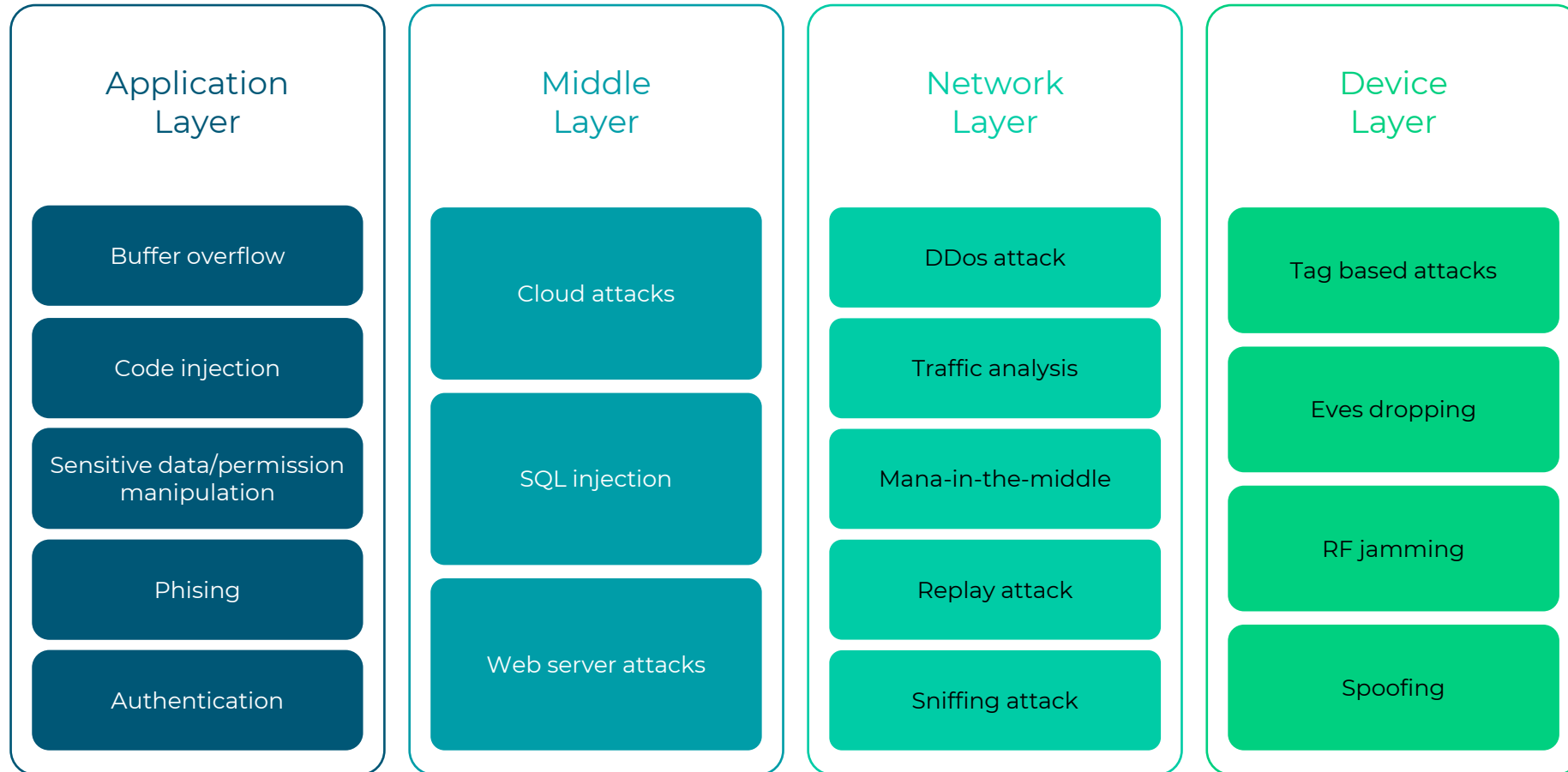
Distribution Of All Vulnerabilities By CVSS Scores

CVSS Score	Number of Vulnerabilities	Percentage
0-1	1,007	0.60
1-2	1,196	0.70
2-3	8,327	4.60
3-4	9,460	5.20
4-5	42,973	23.70
5-6	34,116	18.80
6-7	27,136	15.00
7-8	36,000	19.90
8-9	895	0.50
9-10	19,978	11.00
Total	181088	










IoT Architecture



Taxonomy Of Vulnerabilities In IoT



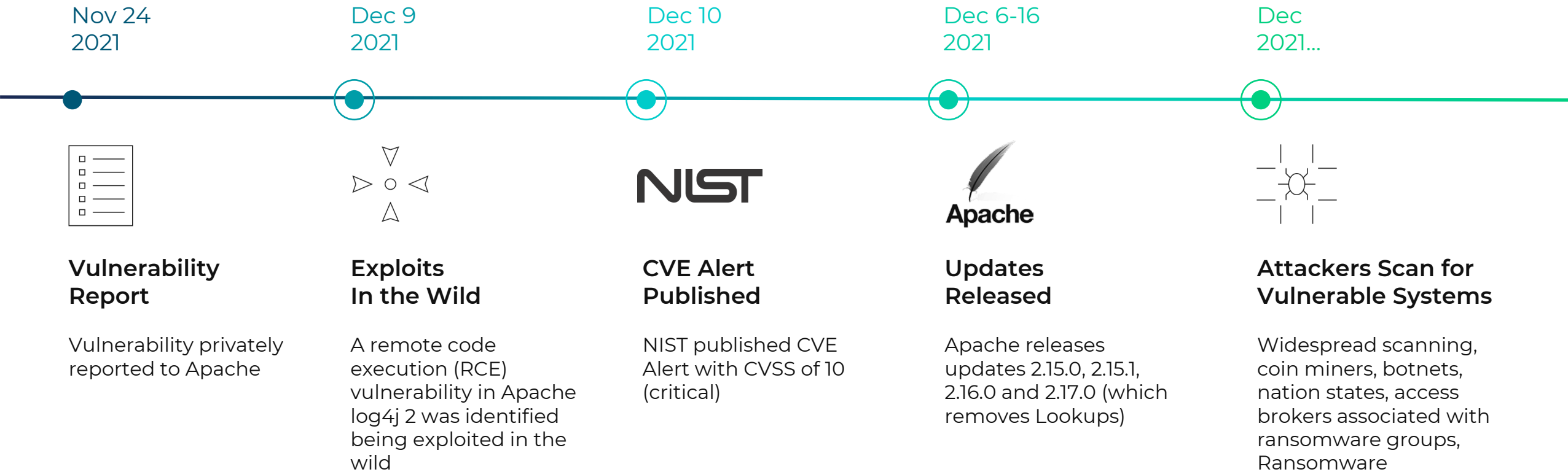
Common Vulnerabilities And Exposures

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2021-22893• CVE-2020-8260• CVE-2020-8243• CVE-2019-11539• CVE-2019-11510 <p>Pulse Secure VPN </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2020-8196• CVE-2020-8195• CVE-2019-19781• CVE-2019-11634 <p>Citrix </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2021-34523• CVE-2021-34473• CVE-2021-31207• CVE-2021-26855 <p>Microsoft Exchange </p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2021-22986• CVE-2020-5902 <p>F5 </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2020-2021• CVE-2019-1579 <p>Palo Alto </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2021-28799• CVE-2020-36198 <p>QNAP </p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2019-0708• CVE-2020-1472• CVE-2021-31166• CVE-2021-36942 <p>Microsoft Windows </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2017-0199• CVE-2017-118822• CVE-2021-40444 <p>Microsoft Office </p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• CVE-2021-21985 <p>vCenter </p>

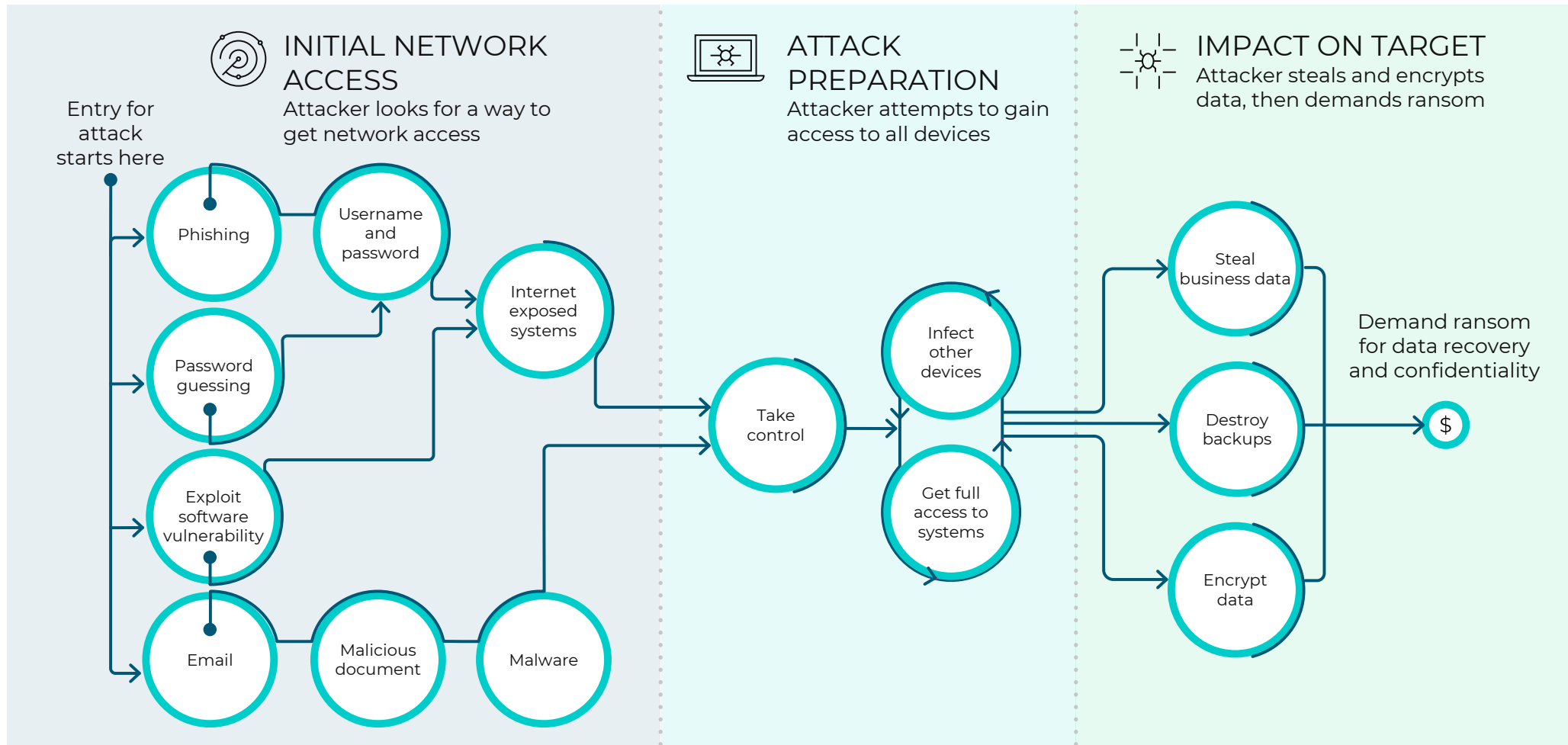
Vulnerabilities Exploited In Ransomware Attack Path

Vulnerability identified	CVE-2021-44228 , CVE-2021-45046 , CVE-2021-44832 , CVE-2017-5645 , CVE-2021-45105 , CVE-2019-17571
Vulnerability category	Remote code execution, denial of service

IoT Attack Flow: Ransomware Use Case



Ransomware Attack Path



Vulnerability Assessment And Management



Scan Devices

- Periodically scan devices for open ports and services listening on those parts.
- Scan for weak and default passwords.



Analysis and Vulnerability Detection

- Find CPE based on the detected service and version.
- Identify vulnerabilities in the services using CPE.



Prevent and Protect

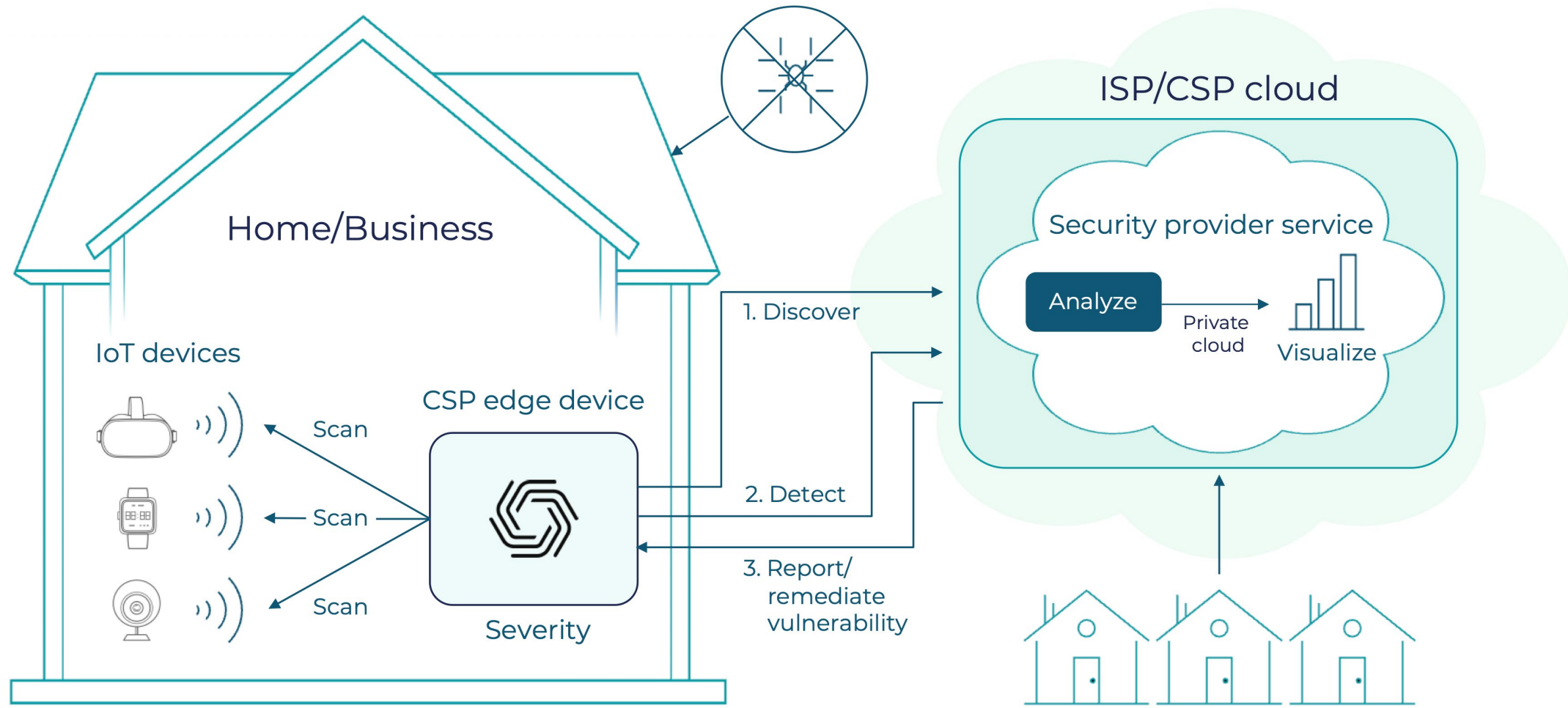
- Guide user to apply vendor patch.
- Immediate protection by creating and applying a virtual patch.



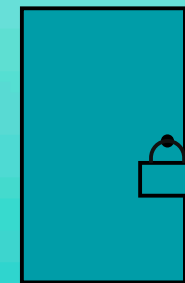
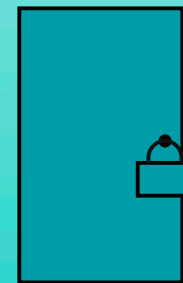
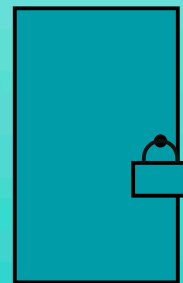
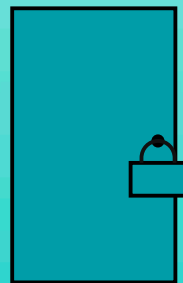
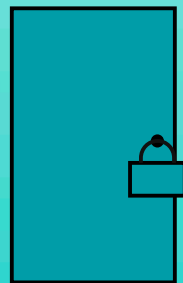
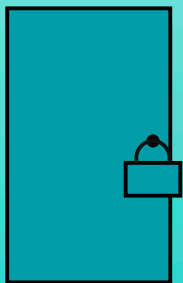
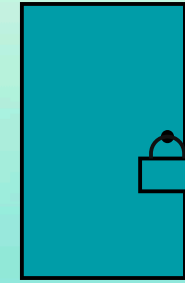
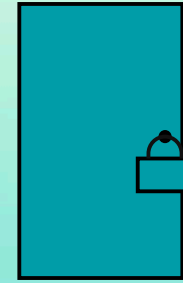
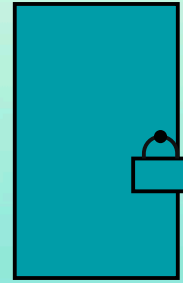
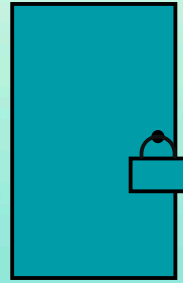
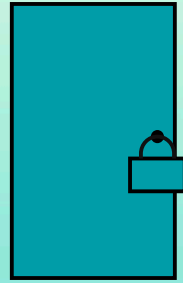
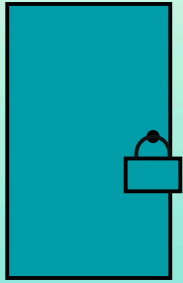
Reporting

- Provide a vulnerability report to the user for awareness and visibility.
- Provide the threat exposure score on vulnerability severity.

Discover, detect, report, remediate



Too many doors





Creating Infinite
Possibilities.

Thank You!

Mangesh Bhamre, Senior Manager of Product (Cybersecurity), Plume Design, Inc.

mbhamre@plume.com

1-408 498 5512