

SCTE ISBE CABLE-TEC  
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# 5G: Enabling Multi-Gigabit Residential & Enterprise Services in the Last Mile

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 **#CableTecExpo**

Essential Knowledge for Cable Professionals™

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# Mobility By 2021

10X data Traffic  
90% population coverage of  
MBB  
75% LTE population coverage



9.1 Billion Mobile Subscriptions  
90% Mobile Broadband  
150 Million 5G Subscriptions

28 Billion  
Connected Devices

# Evolution of Use Cases and Business Models



To enable new revenue streams, new business models, new use cases

# Performance Requirements

Sustainable



Secure



eMBB

1000X

Mobile Data Volumes

5X

Lower Latency

10X

Battery Life

10-100X

End-user Data Rates

10-100X

Connected Devices



Critical MTC

Extreme Availability and Reliability

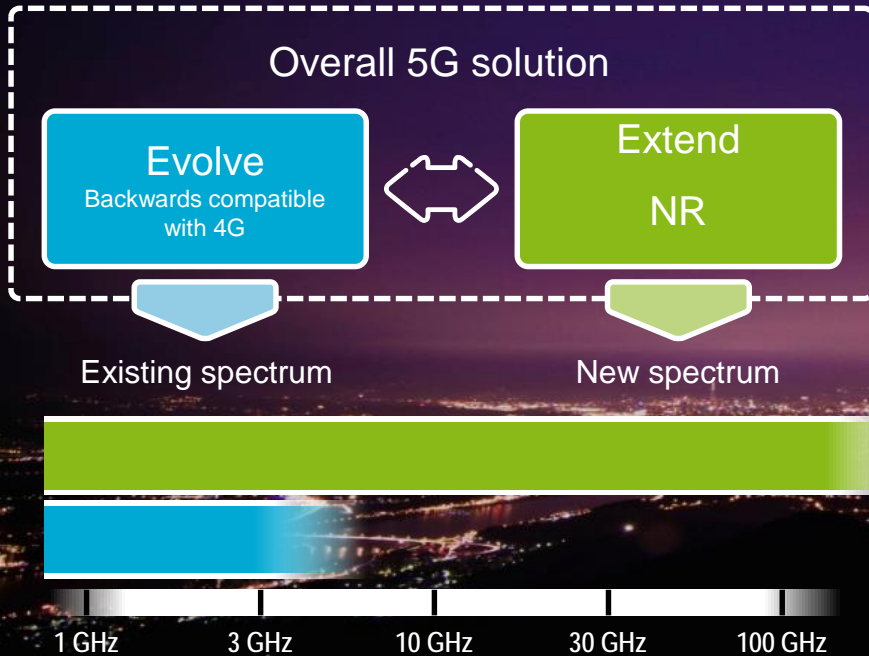
< 5ms end to end delay  
99.999% reliability

Massive MTC

Scalability and flexibility

>10 yrs battery lifetime  
>80% cost reduction

# 5G Radio Access



Evolution of existing technology adding new RAN technology

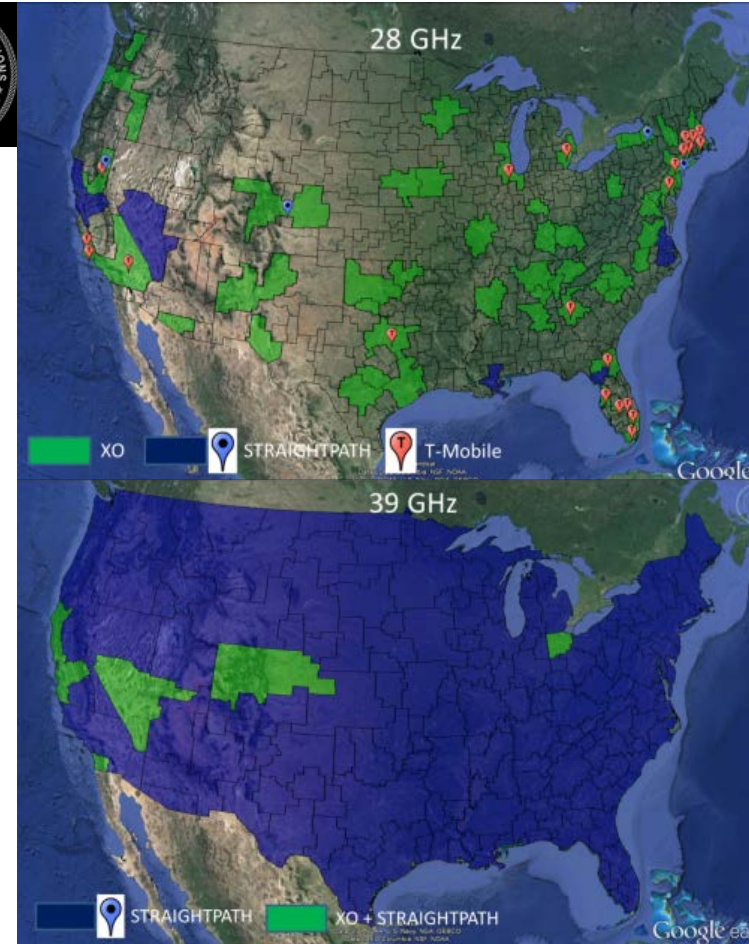
Combined allows rapid switching based on radio conditions

Gradual migration of new technology into existing spectrum

Flexible connections for multiple services

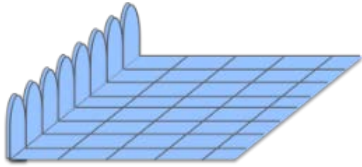
# 5G US Spectrum

- ❑ FCC 5G Order Expected in Summer 2016
- ❑ Initial Bands: 28 GHz, 37-40 GHz, 64-71 GHz
- ❑ Incumbents expected to get rights for 5G deployments – including leasing and sale of spectrum
- ❑ Non-sold spectrum will be auctioned
- ❑ Additional bands for comments
  - 24-25 GHz (24.25-24.45/25.05-25.25 GHz),
  - 32 GHz (31.8-33.4 GHz),
  - 42 GHz (42-42.5 GHz),
  - 48 GHz (47.2-50.2 GHz),
  - 51 GHz (50.4-52.6 GHz),
  - 70 GHz (71-76 GHz), and 80 GHz (81-86 GHz).
  - **MVDDS holders (multichannel video distribution and data service) licensees interested to use their 12.2-12.7 gigahertz band spectrum for 5G**



# New Radio PHY Design

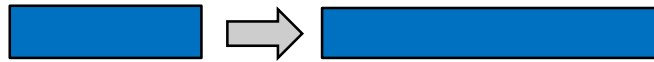
## OFDM Waveform



- OFDM with flexible numerology
- Filtering and shaping by digital processing

Lower Latency

## Larger Bandwidth

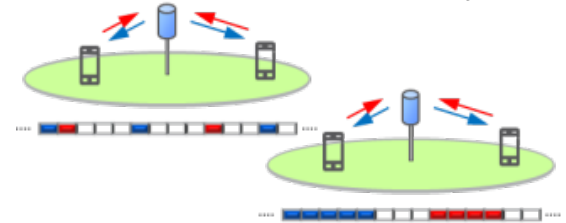


20 MHz

100 MHz +

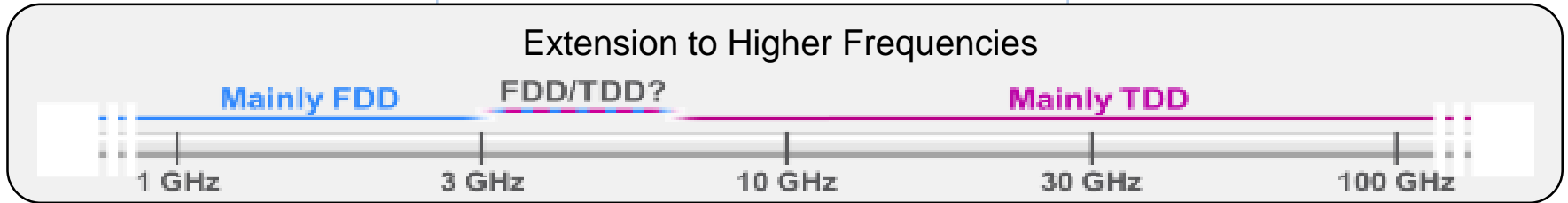
- **Multiplexing** of wideband and narrowband devices on the same radio resource

## Spectrum Flexibility



- Support for various spectrum allocation schemes  
Dynamic TDD  
FDD

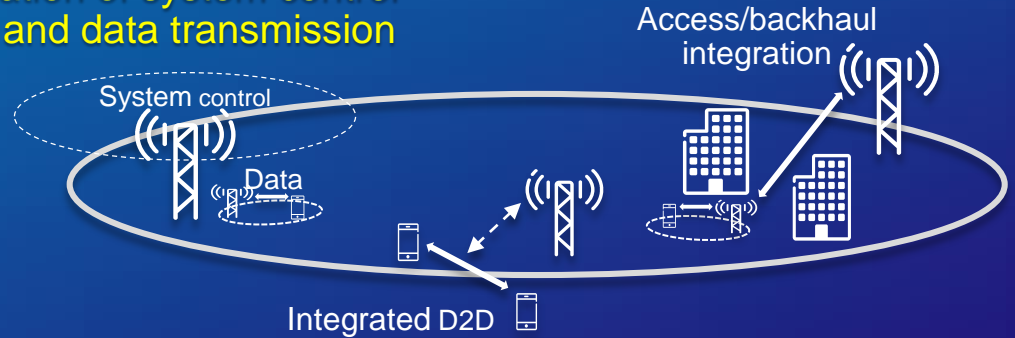
## Extension to Higher Frequencies



# 5G Key Technology Components

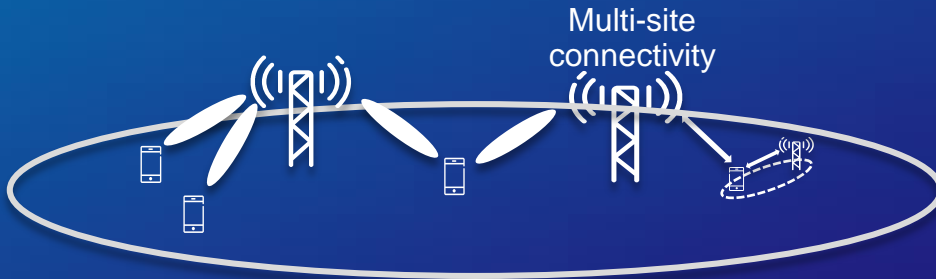
Technologies to support new use cases and deployments

Separation of system control plane and data transmission



Advanced Antenna technologies

- Beam-formed transmission
- Multi-User MIMO
- Distributed MIMO



Energy Efficiency and Forward Compatibility



Ultra-Lean Design



# High Frequency Challenges

## Propagation

Diffraction



Outdoor-to-indoor penetration



Rain/atmospheric attenuation



(Less of an issue for small cells)

Body loss



## Regulation



Additional Tx power limitations above 6 GHz

Beam-centric NR design

- High frequency → high beamforming gain
- Self-contained data transmissions
- “Beam mobility” – Mobility between beams rather than nodes

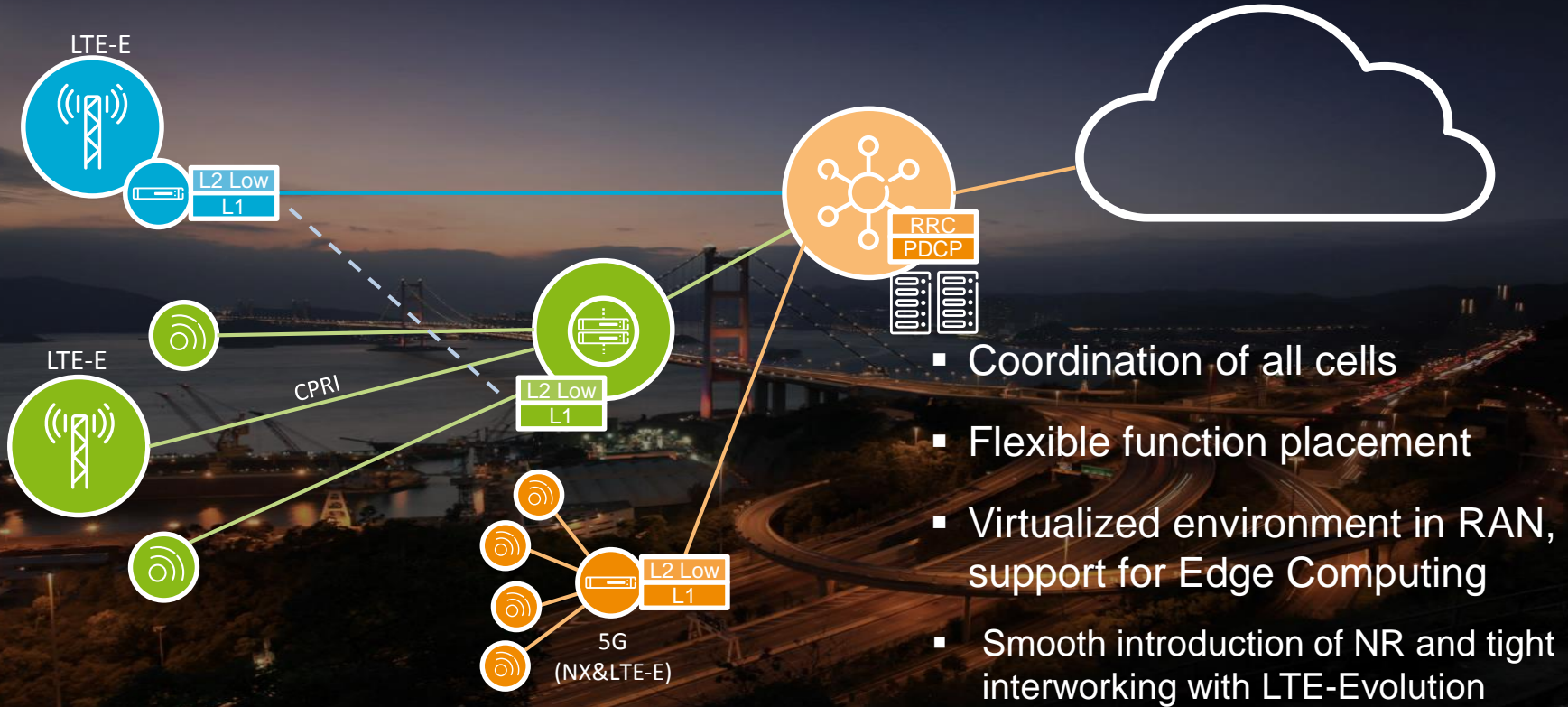
## Implementation



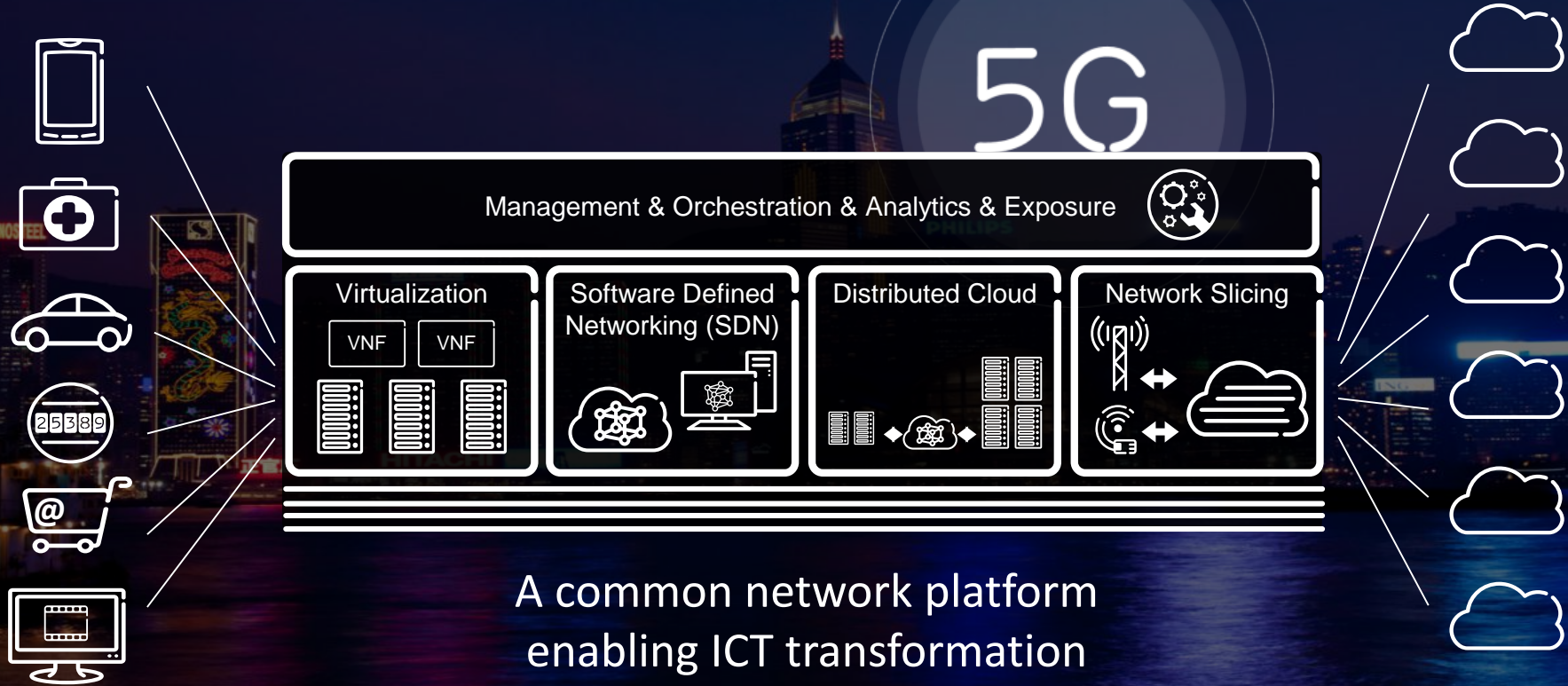
Efficiency, dynamic range, output power, ...



# RAN Architecture Evolution



# Core Network Evolution



# ONE Network with Dynamic and Secure Network Slices



# FWBB Suburban Region Assumptions and Modelling Approach

## Map

- 1.3kmx1.3km map
- 1567 buildings (~1000 buildings/km<sup>2</sup>)

## Site deployment

- Utility Pole only
  - Site height 6m
- Hybrid: Utility Pole + Macro grid (ISD~1000m)
  - 4 macro sites in the area

## EIRP and BW

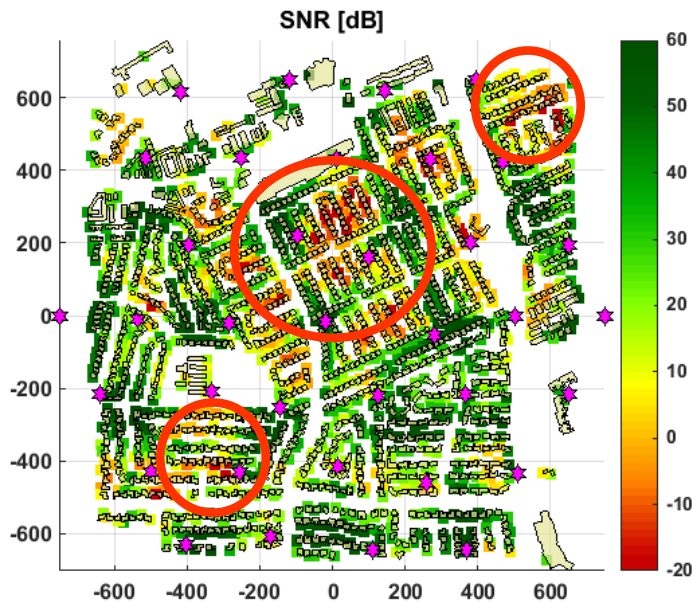
- 60 dBm for DL, 30+10=40 dBm for UL
- 200/400/800 MHz at 28GHz, TDD w 57% DL

CPE antenna with 10 dBi gain at roof-top

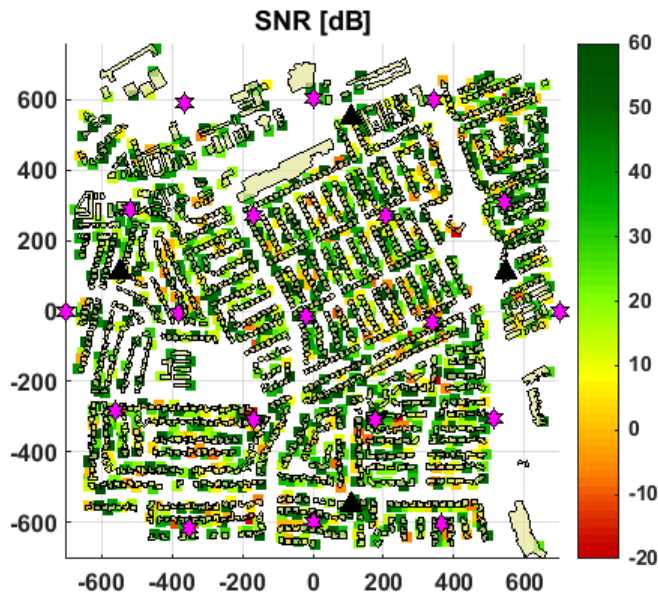


# Utilizing Existing Macro Sites is Very Helpful

Wall-mounted CPE, ISD=350m



Wall-mounted CPE, ISD=350m + 4 macro sites

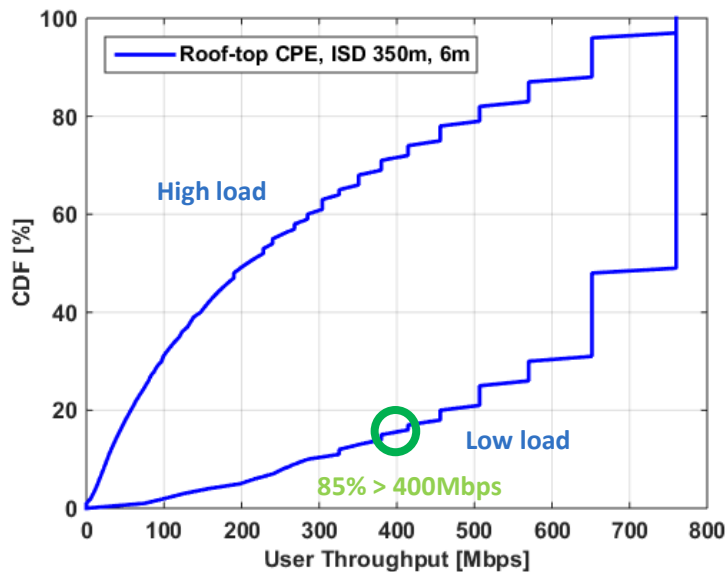


Problematic areas with bad coverage is solved using existing macro grid.

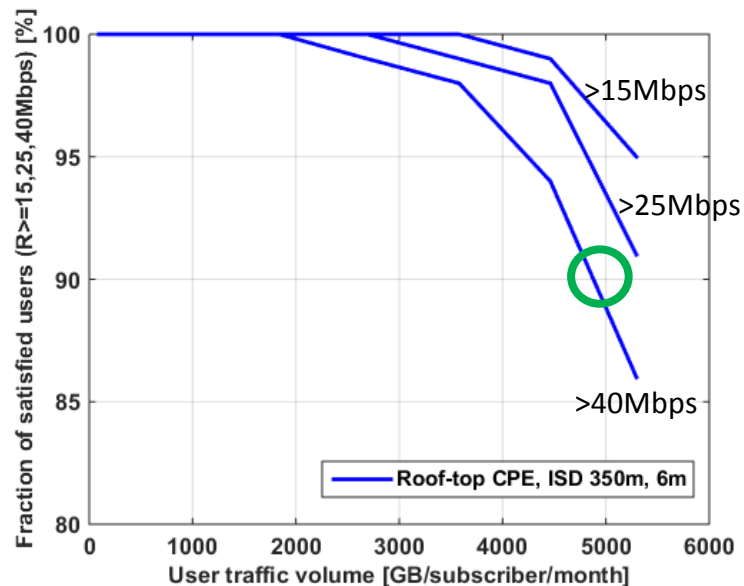
# Roof-top CPEs, 350m ISD, 6M BS

## DL results

Very high datarates at low load  
Reduction due to sharing and interference at high load



90% of homes above 40Mbps at traffic load of 5TB/month

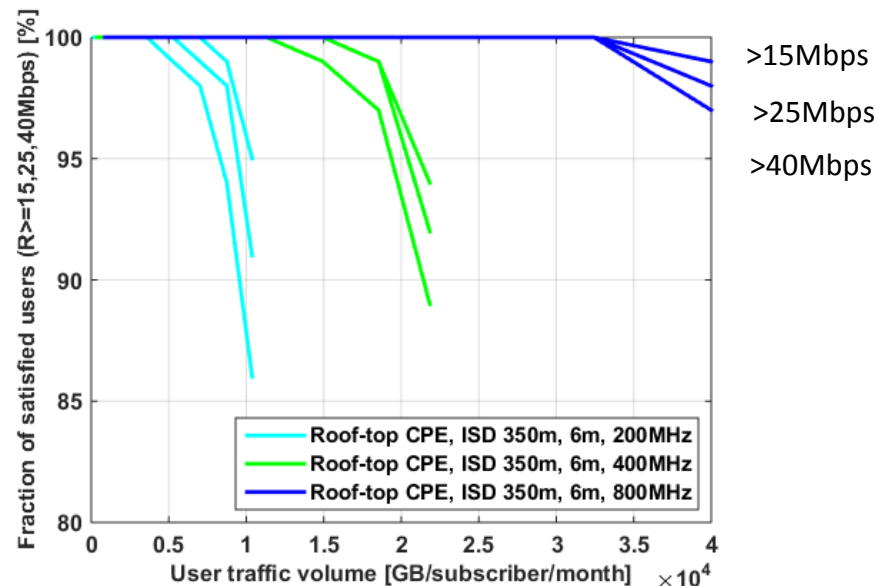


# Capacity at Higher BW

For 200MHz ch BW, 90% of homes will experience speeds >40Mbps can consume up to 10TB per month

For 400MHz ch BW, 90% of homes will experience speeds >40Mbps , can consume up to 21TB/m

For 15Mbps at BH, monthly data around 2TB





# Mobile Network and HFC Convergence

## Key components for Mobile operations

- Spectrum
- Backhaul
- Outdoor Site ( power, right of the way,..)
- Low- no cost indoor access

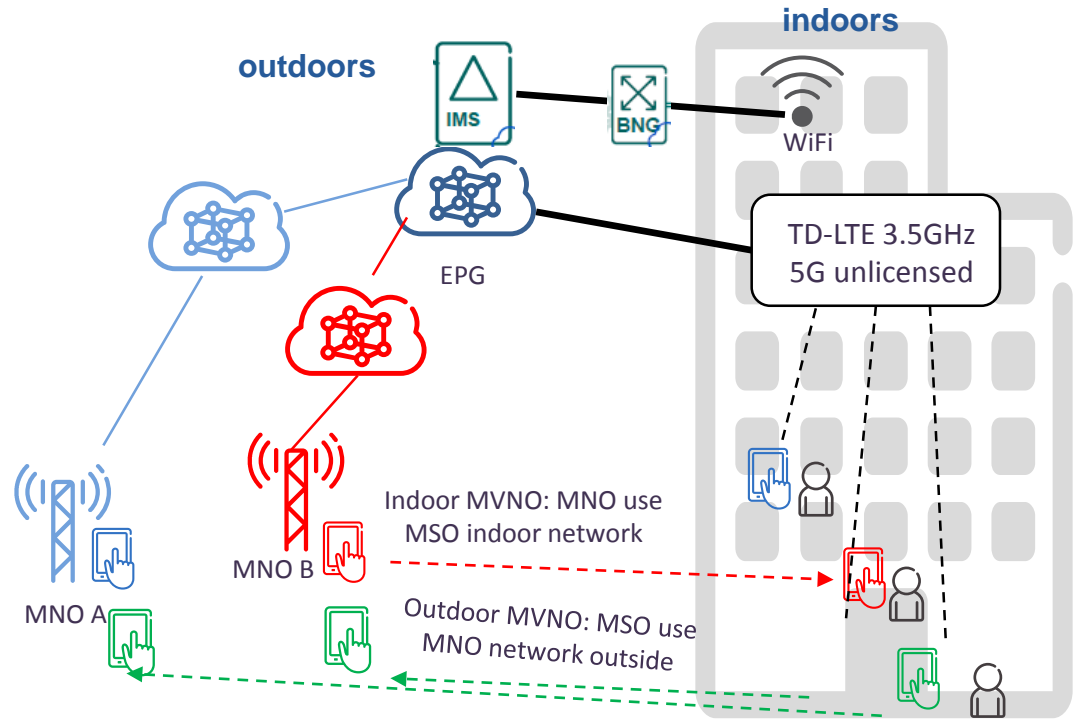
## MSO assets to offer for 4G/5G deployment

- Site (power, right of the way,..)
  - outdoors and
  - indoors
- Backhaul services 100Mbps to 1Gbps
- From Wifi offloading to indoor 4G 3.5GHz and 5G unlicensed MVNO capacity offering

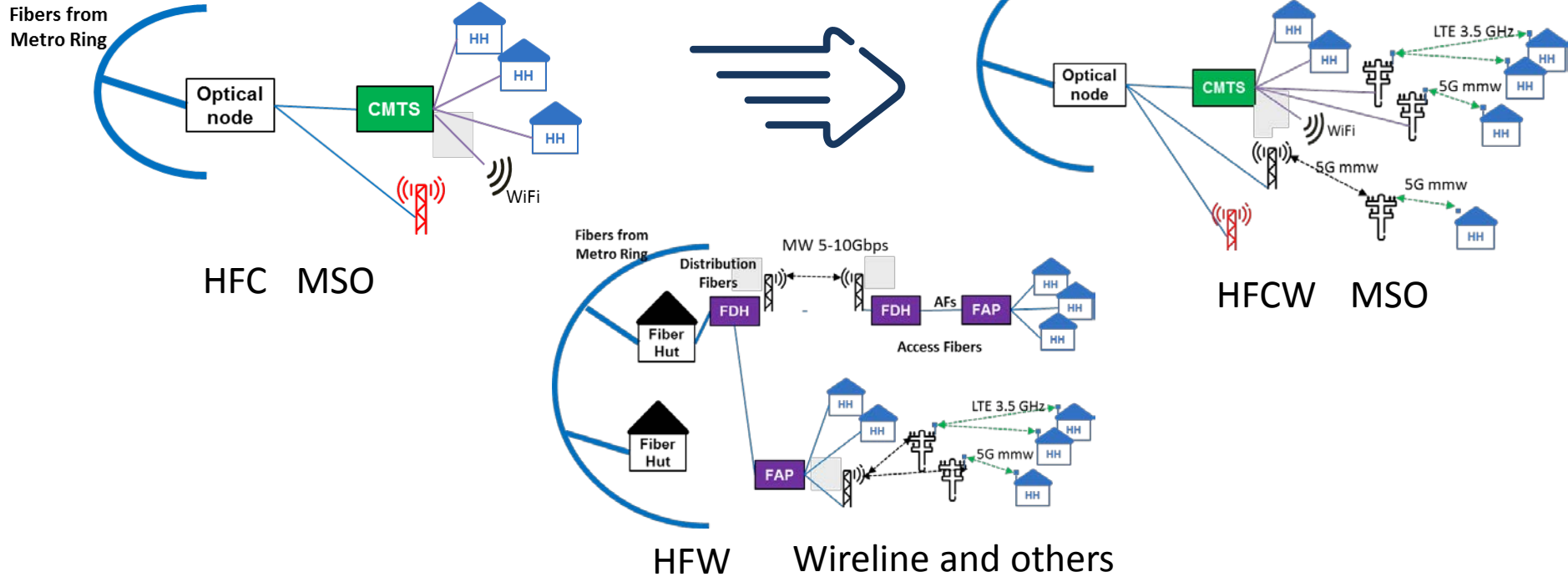
# Wireless Strategy for MSO

## Outdoor and indoor

- › Build own Mobile network outdoor
- › Partner with Reciprocal MVNO
  - › MSO own relationship to Enterprise, and building management build neutral host indoor and offer MVNO inside building
- › MNO own and operate Network → offer MVNO outdoors



# From HFC to HFCW



Mobile network with 3.5GHz shared spectrum and 5G unlicensed is another tool in the HFC network toolbox to enable convergence

# 5G: Key Enabler for Gigabit Network Convergence in the Networked Society

Evolution of use cases and business  
Blended operators 2021

Technology leadership in converged networks



Driving global 5G standards

Industry and society successful transformation and experience

# 5G Radio Test Bed @ MWC 2016

15 GHz CF  
800 MHz BW  
512 BS antennas  
8 spatial streams  
256 QAM  
2 terminals



4 x radio units at BS site

Massive MIMO Beamforming

14+ Gbps SU-MIMO

25+ Gbps MU-MIMO with mobility

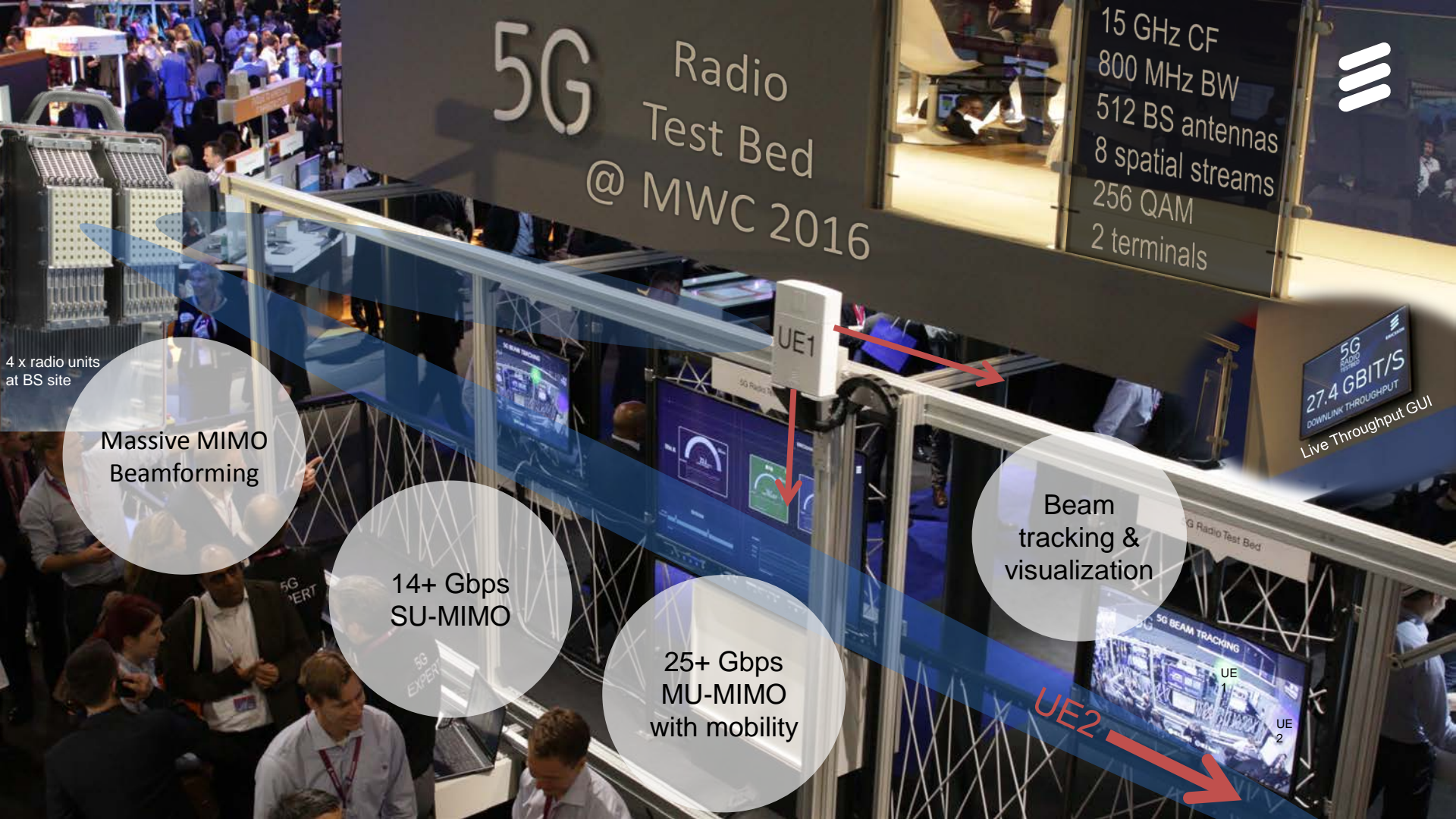
Beam tracking & visualization

5G RADIO TEST BED  
27.4 GBIT/S  
DOWNLINK THROUGHPUT  
Live Throughput GUI

UE1

UE2

UE 2



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