



ATLANTA, GA
OCTOBER 11-14

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UNLEASH THE POWER OF LIMITLESS CONNECTIVITY



**2021 Fall
Technical Forum**
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Operational Transformation

Machine Learning and Proactive Network Maintenance: Transforming Today's Plant Operations

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VolpeFirm & NimbleThis

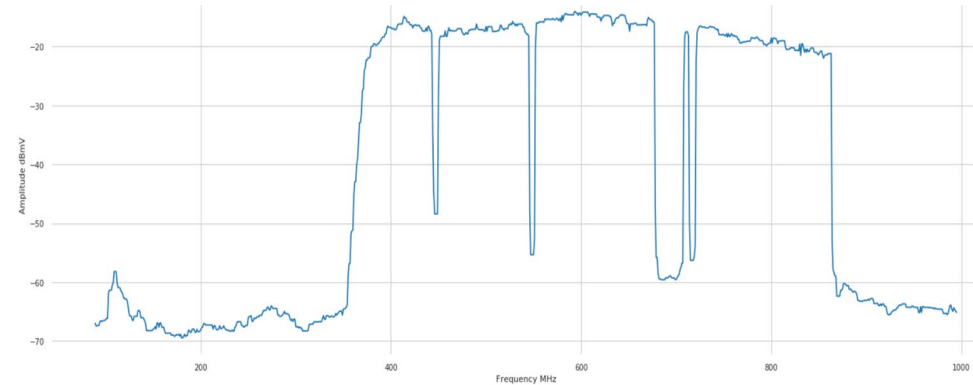
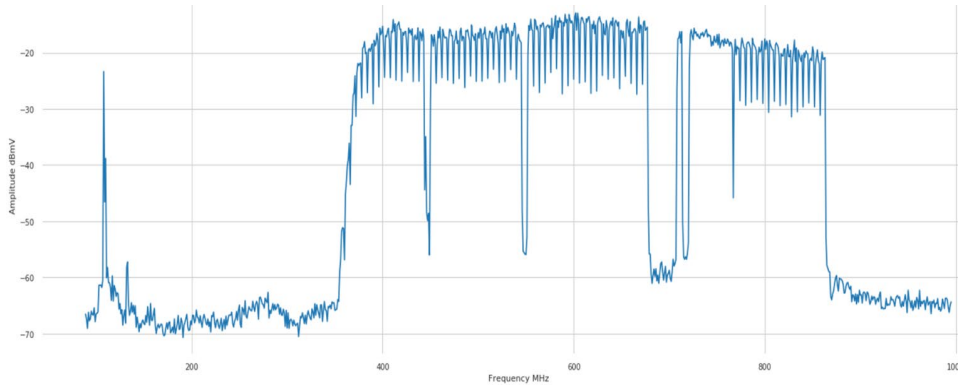


**VIRTUAL EXPERIENCE
OCTOBER 11-14**

Agenda

- How are successfully implementing machine learning with PNM?
- Integration ML with Spectral Impairment Detection (SID)
- Clustering FBC Data
- Making FBC Data Actionable in the Field
- Clustering RxMER Data & Making it Actionable in the Field
- The Future of ML – Supervised Learning
- Wrap up

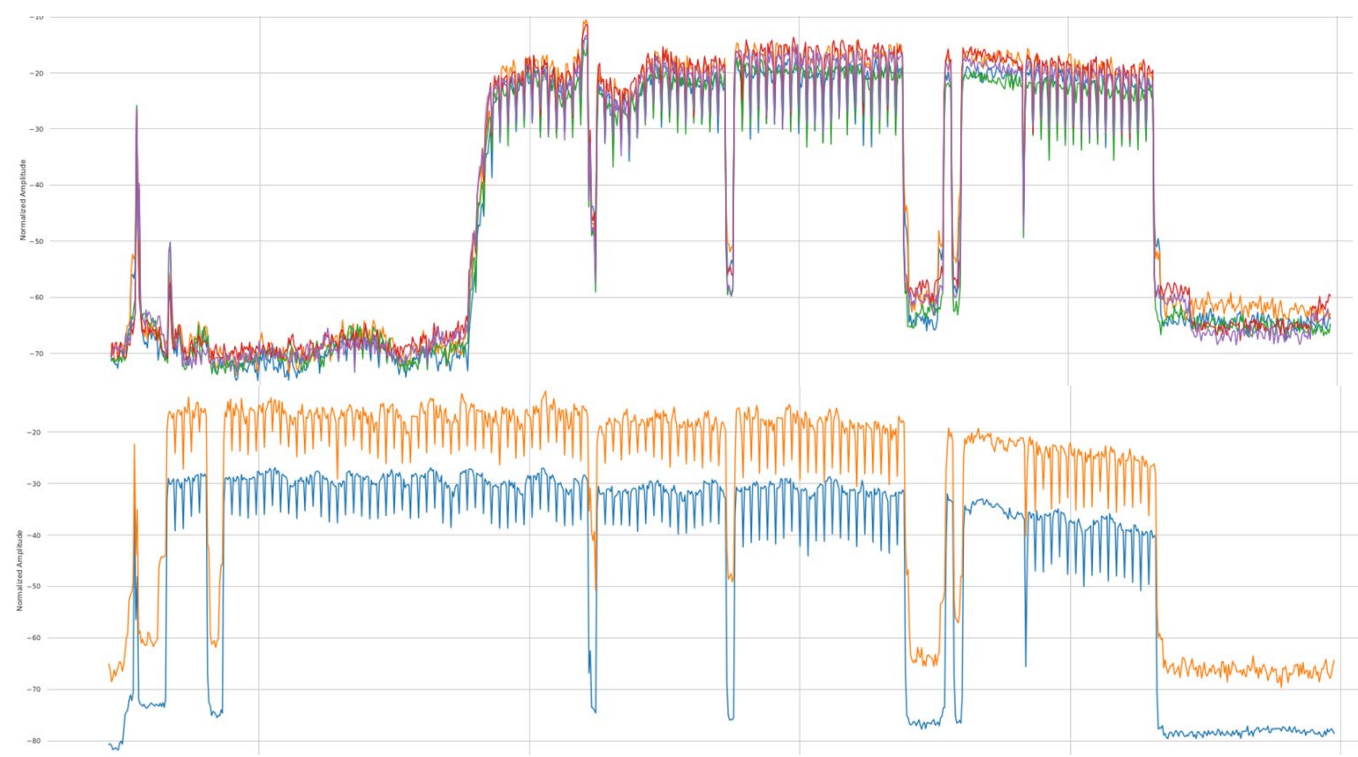
Processing Raw Data with Machine Learning



```
data = [x[::DOWNSCALING_FACTOR] for x in df[cluster_col].values.tolist()]  
df['cluster'] = DBSCAN(eps=EPS_DBSCAN, min_samples=MIN_SAMPLES_IN_CLUSTER).fit(data).labels_
```

Nothing new, please drive through

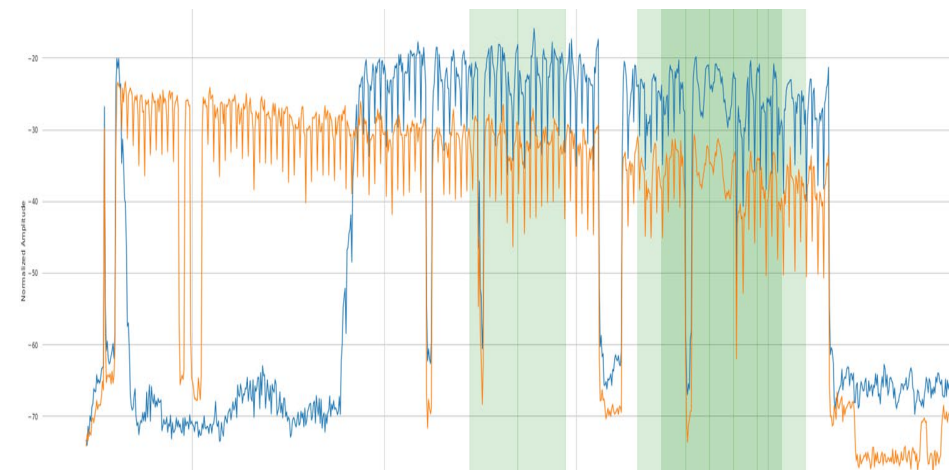
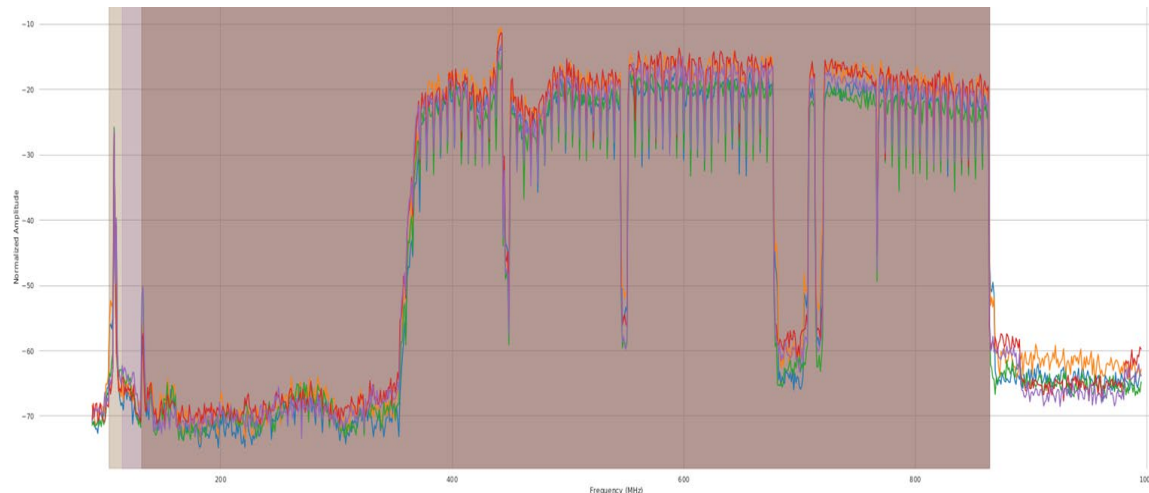
Getting OSP Clusters – But what do they mean?



In home (top) clusters and good clusters (bottom)



Clustering with SID Overlay (wave & suckout)



But SID is so inaccurate, right?

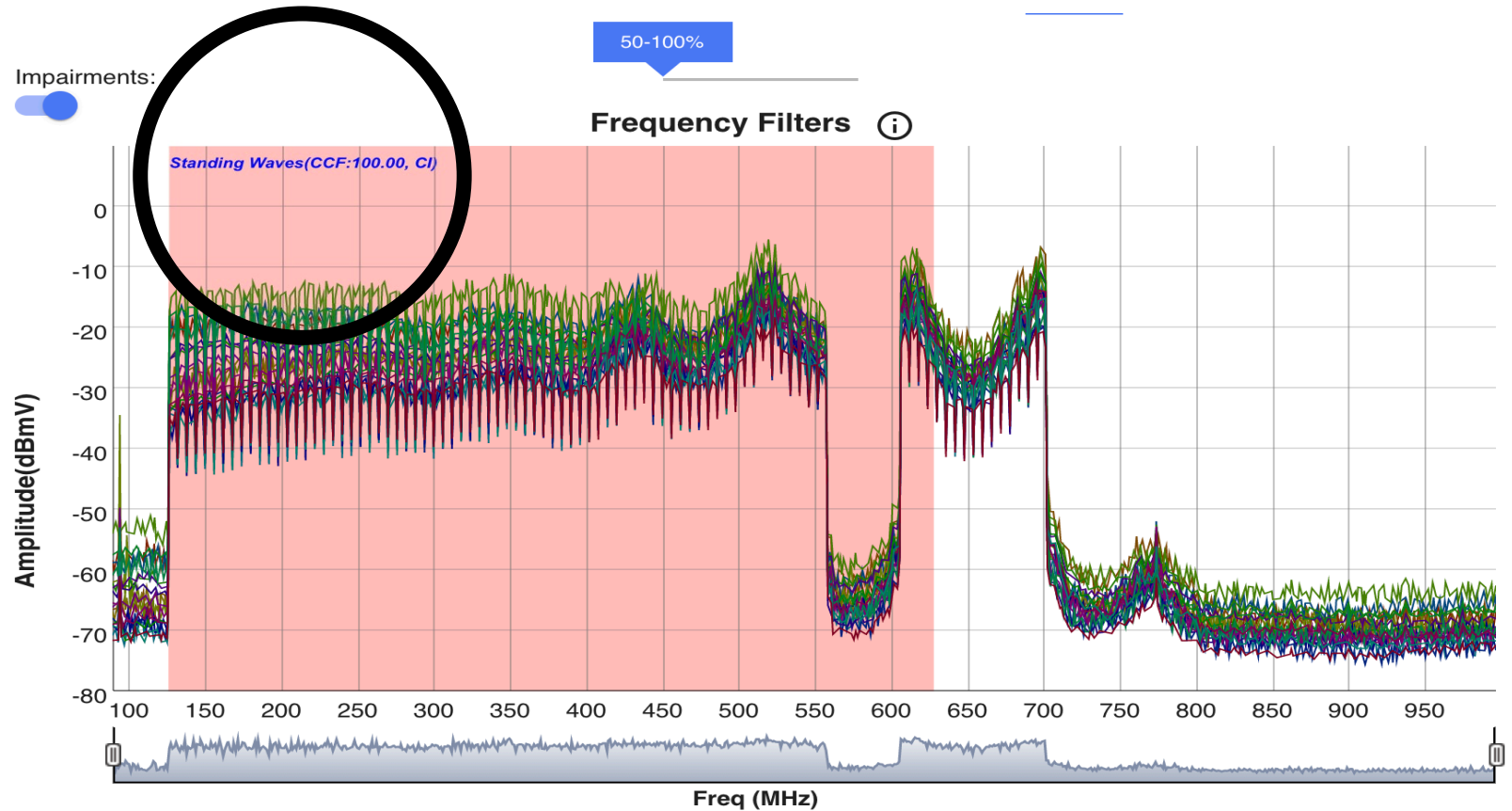
Coming together – We find water in cable!

FBC Correlation Group ⓘ

Select Zone 🔍

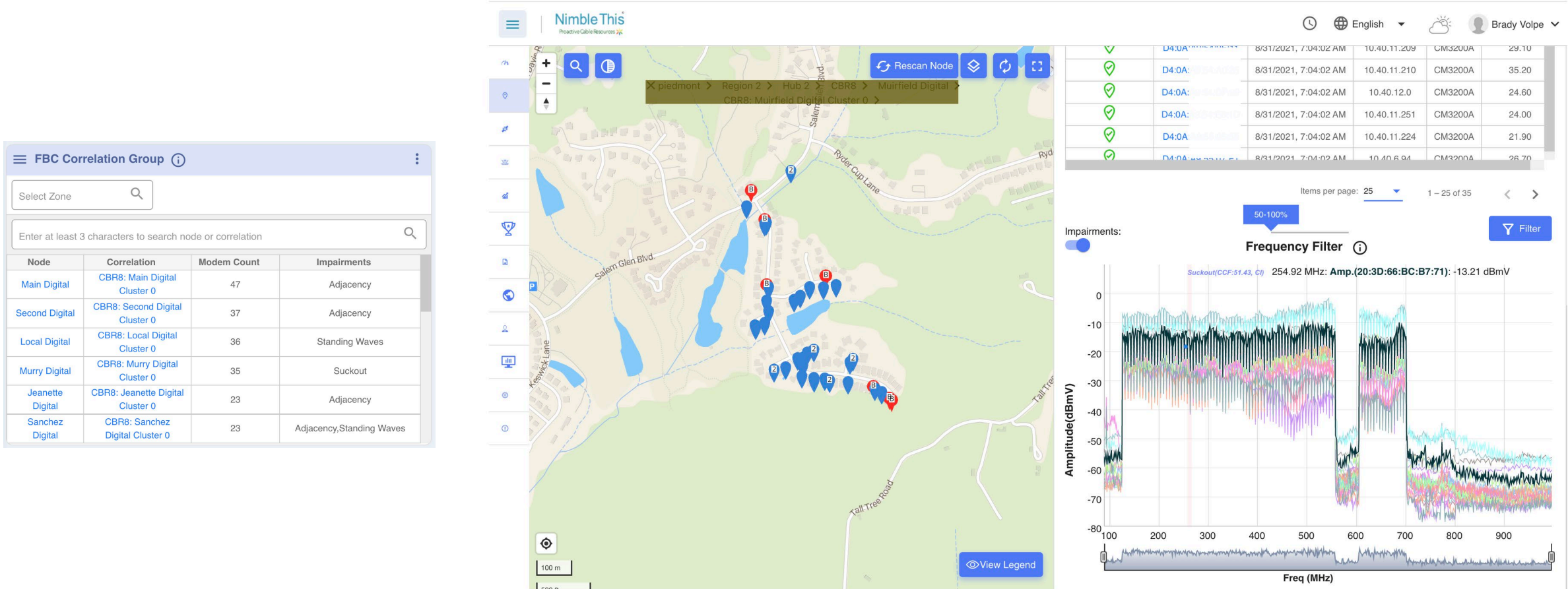
Enter at least 3 characters to search node or correlation 🔍

Node	Correlation	Modem Count	Impairments
Muirfield Digital	CBR8: Muirfield Digital Cluster	30	Standing Waves, Suckout
Freewood Digital	CBR8: Freewood Digital Cluster 0	26	Standing Waves
Phits Digital	Digital Cluster 1	26	Adjacency
	CBR8:		



CCF : Correlated Confidence Factor, CF : Confidence Factor, CI : Correlated Impairments

Make it Actionable



FBC Correlation Group

Select Zone

Enter at least 3 characters to search node or correlation

Node	Correlation	Modem Count	Impairments
Main Digital	CBR8: Main Digital Cluster 0	47	Adjacency
Second Digital	CBR8: Second Digital Cluster 0	37	Adjacency
Local Digital	CBR8: Local Digital Cluster 0	36	Standing Waves
Murry Digital	CBR8: Murry Digital Cluster 0	35	Suckout
Jeanette Digital	CBR8: Jeanette Digital Cluster 0	23	Adjacency
Sanchez Digital	CBR8: Sanchez Digital Cluster 0	23	Adjacency, Standing Waves

Frequency Filter

Suckout(CCF:51.43, Cj) 254.92 MHz: Amp.(20:3D:66:BC:B7:71): -13.21 dBmV

Amplitude(dBmV)

Freq (MHz)

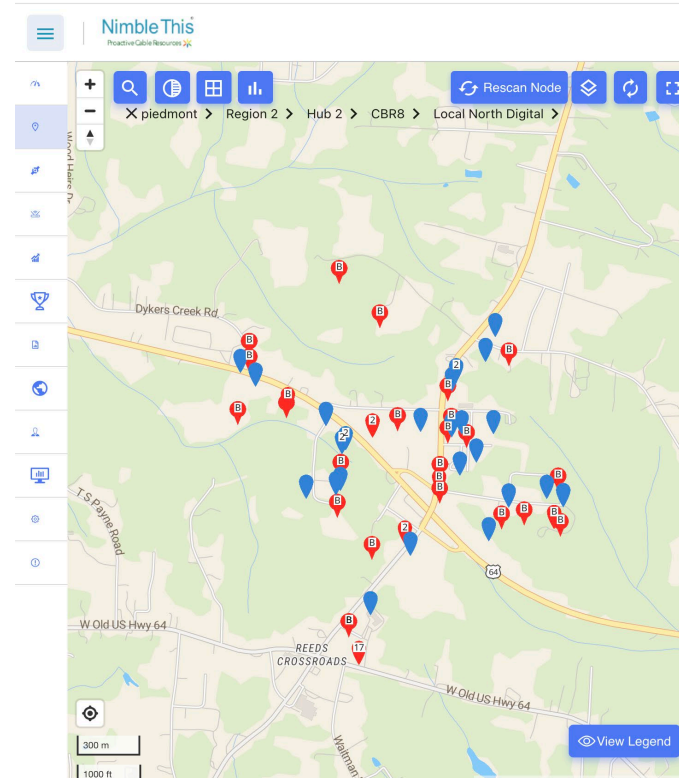
ML Making RxMER Data Actionable

RxMER Correlation Group

Select Zone

Enter at least 3 characters to search node or correlation

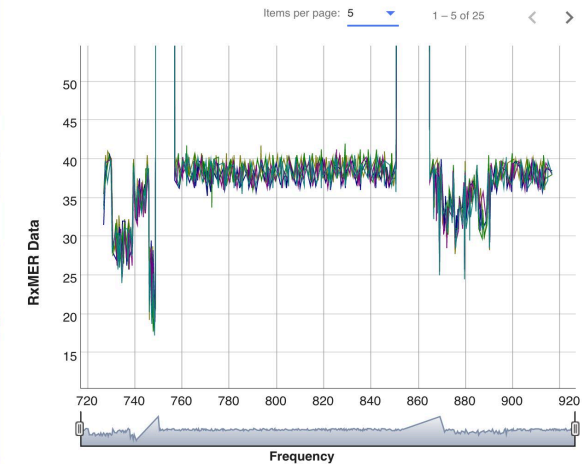
Node	Correlation	Modem Count	Average RxMER
North Digital	CBR8: North Digital Cluster 0 :Average RxMeR 40.78	5	40.78



Search

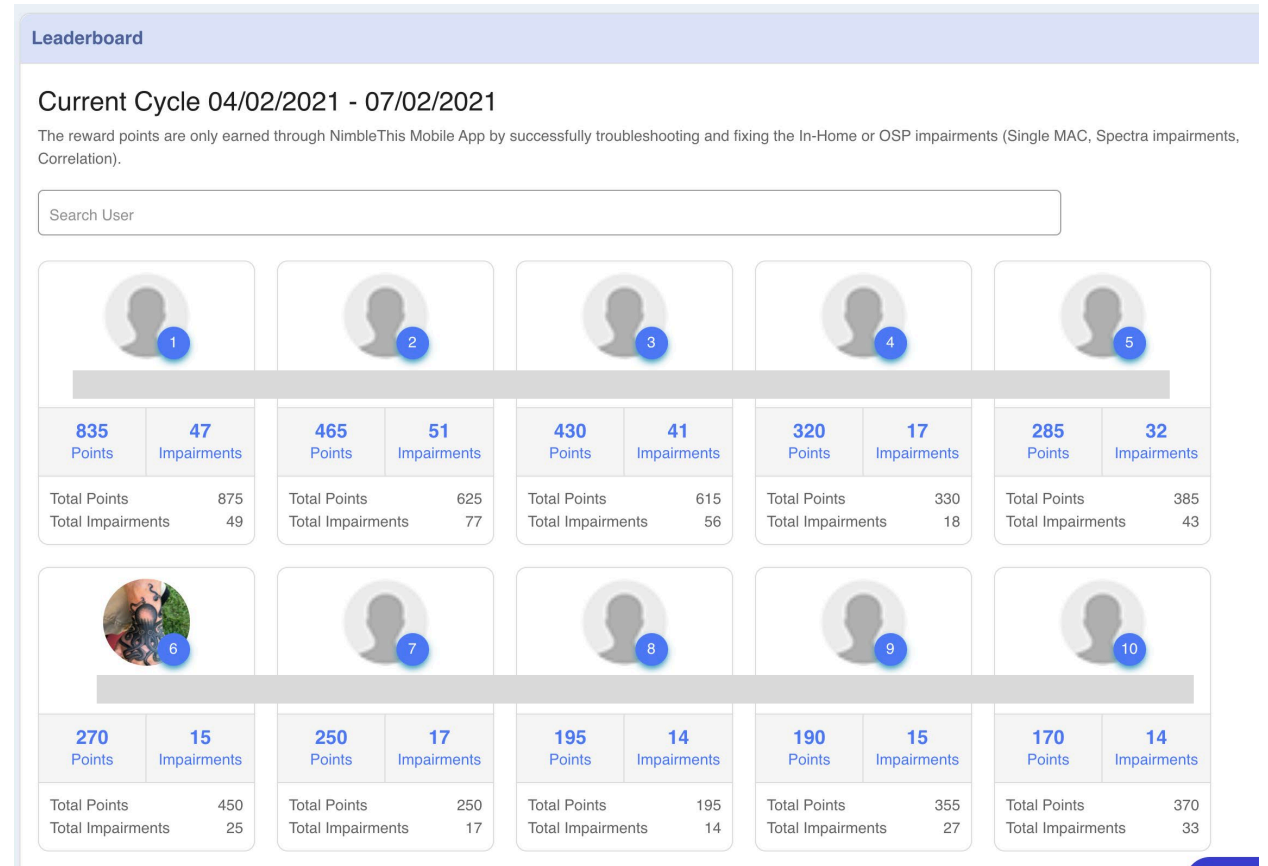
+ Add Column

Visible on Map	Mac Address	Poll Time	Average Deviation	Average Rx
✓	5C:57:1A:73:52:8D	8/31/2021, 6:54:40 AM	-2.64	37.36
✓	5C:57:1A:73:95:E1	8/31/2021, 6:54:40 AM	-3.36	36.64
✓	60:19:71:71:DD:4B	8/31/2021, 6:54:40 AM	-2.96	37.04
✓	AC:B3:13:1B:AD:7F	8/31/2021, 6:54:40 AM	-3.19	36.81
✓	AC:EC:80:58:A9:DD	8/31/2021, 6:54:40 AM	-3.14	36.86



The Future – Supervised Learning

- Users are our most valuable resource to label impairments
- Users are incentivized via gamification
- Impairments are fixed and impairments are labeled
- Labeled data is fed back to ML models which which soon be used to tell technicians what the likely root cause is (i.e., bad drop, connector, etc.)



Wrap it up

- Looking at individual FBC data is great, but...
- Individual FBC data does not show trends
- ML + FBC is now showing us where to roll trucks → This saves \$\$\$ and time
- Our algorithms are applicable to other data, such as RxMER for DOCSIS 3.1
- Greatest benefit from ML → Making things actionable
- Future is supervised learning... with some help



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Thank You!

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