



ATLANTA, GA
OCTOBER 11-14

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UNLEASH THE POWER OF LIMITLESS CONNECTIVITY



**2021 Fall
Technical Forum**
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Energy Management and Sustainability on the Road to 10G

Mission Critical Microgrids: Securing a Better Energy Future through the Power of Choice

Dan Middleton

Senior Vice President, Americas
Bloom Energy



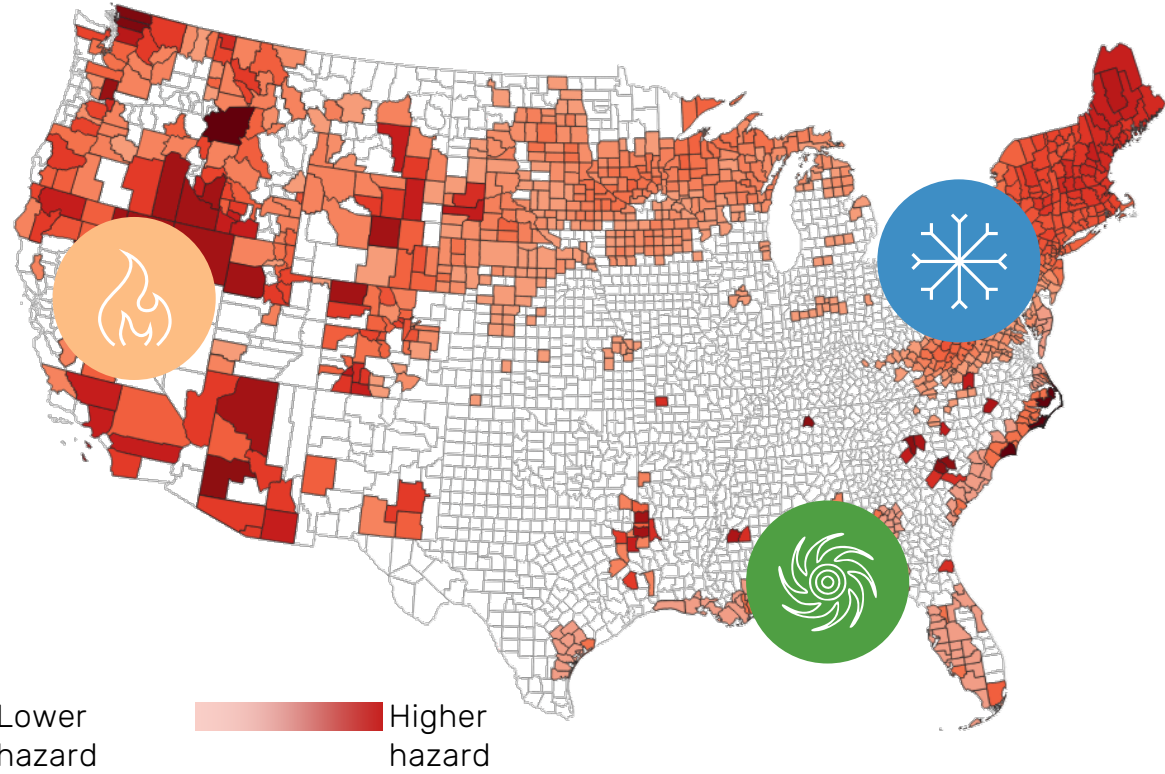
**VIRTUAL EXPERIENCE
OCTOBER 11-14**

EXTREME WEATHER IS INCREASING GRID DISRUPTION



'once in a lifetime' events are becoming increasingly common.

US resiliency hazard map



- 

Drought and Fires

 PSPS events in 2019 left 3 million Californians without power, many for multiple days
PSPS events expected to continue for next 10 years
- 

Severe & Winter Storms

 In 2021, severe winter storms crippled Texas' energy system and left ~ 4.5 million without power.
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Hurricanes

 In 2020, Hurricane Isaias and Zeta left 6.8 and 2.6 million respectively without power
Number and intensity of hurricanes expected to increase in the coming years

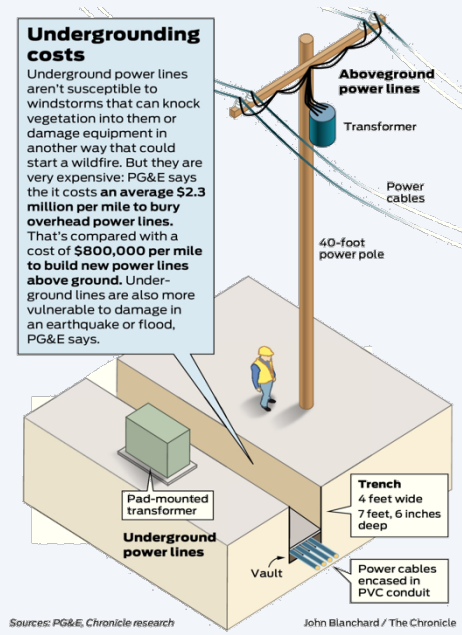
Key regions across the nation are susceptible to the impacts from ever growing natural disasters raising the need for resilient power solutions that can provide coverage through outages

Sample Costs for Distribution Hardening Projects

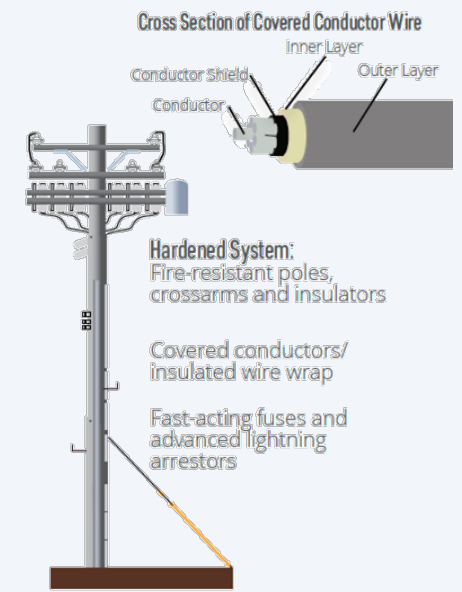
Replacements
Up to \$33,000 each



Undergrounding
\$3-5 million / mile



Insulation
\$1.2 million / mile



Major Utility Hardening & Risk Management Spending



\$3 Billion
2021 Wildfire Mitigation Plan

+ \$40 Billion
projected costs of new undergrounding proposal to bury 10,000 miles of power lines



\$1 Billion +
Climate Change Resiliency Plan



\$680 Million +
Grid Modernization in CT and MA

Sources: <http://www.pgecurrents.com/2017/09/05/infographic-pge-circuit-miles/>, A. 18-12-009, Ex. PG&E-4 WP, Vol. 1, EIA, [PG&E Plan](#), [ConEd Plan](#), [Eversource EEI Conference](#).

1

REDUNDANCY

Secondary system or extra components that become instantly operational, so any failure in primary system doesn't result in mission failure.

2

FLEXIBILITY

Capacity to scale up or down to support evolving business needs without operational interruption or significant change in physical footprint.

3

MAINTAINABILITY

Ability to perform routine operation and maintenance on any component without affecting mission or processes of vital business functions.

4

HARDENING

Protection from physical forces and natural disasters where the electrical grid is unlikely to stand up to a disaster that could cause a power failure.

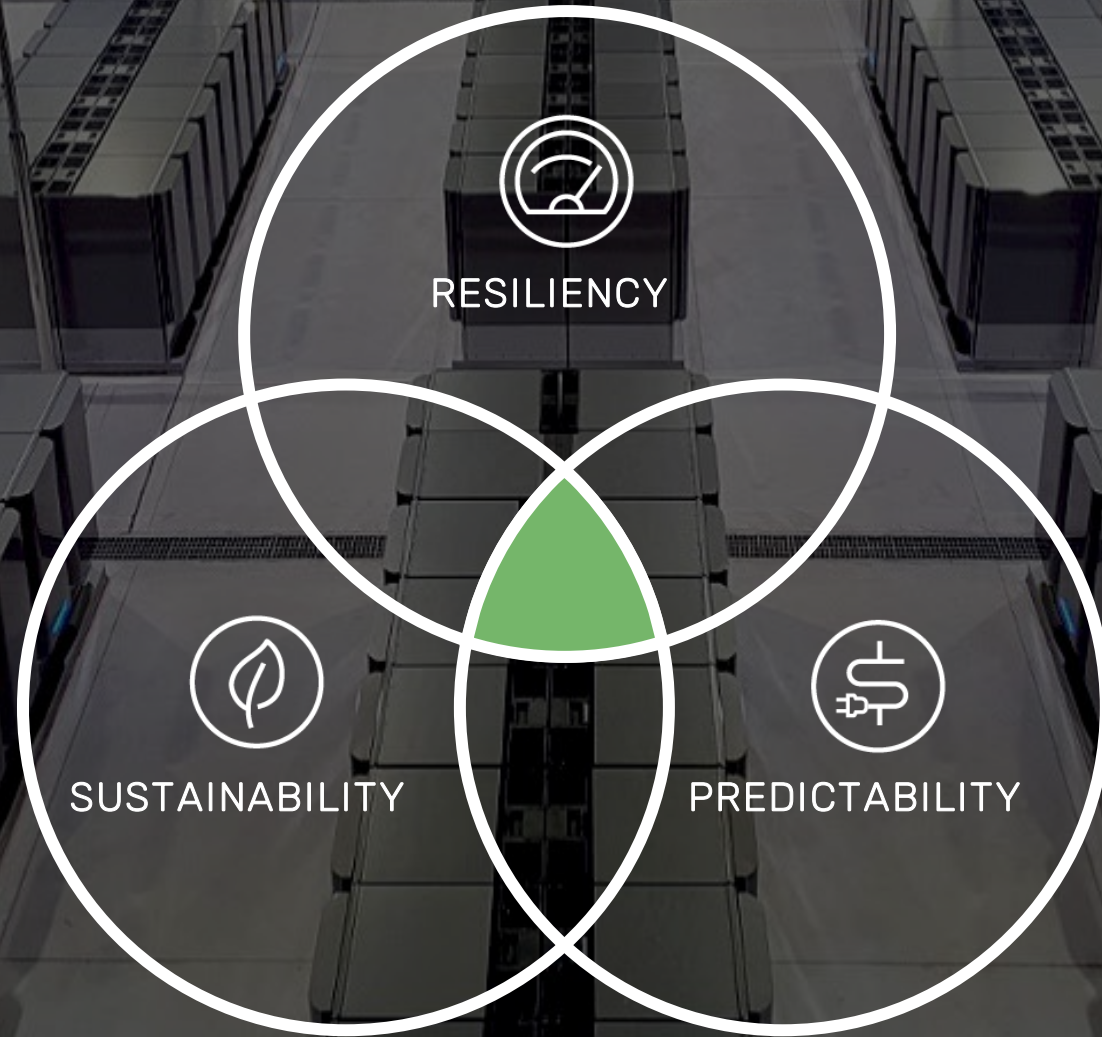
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SECURITY

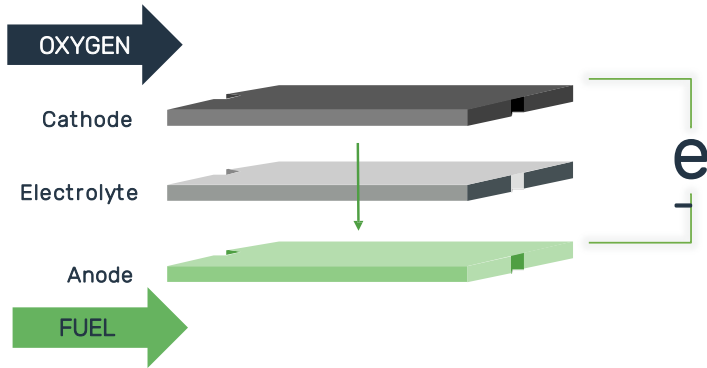
Built-in safeguarding from security breaches and man-made threats and the serious risks they pose to critical equipment and business processes.

**MISSION CRITICAL
KEY CONSIDERATIONS**

THE RESILIENCY CHALLENGE: ELIMINATING TRADEOFFS



COMBUSTION-FREE ELECTRICITY



OXYGEN IONS REACT WITH THE FUEL IN THE FUEL CELL TO PRODUCE ELECTRICITY.



SIMPLE PLATFORM ARCHITECTURE



BENEFITS OF FUEL CELL MICROGRIDS



RESILIENT

Uninterrupted power without compromise



PREDICTABLE

Lock in predictable costs



SUSTAINABLE

Decarbonized power for the digital world



TURNKEY

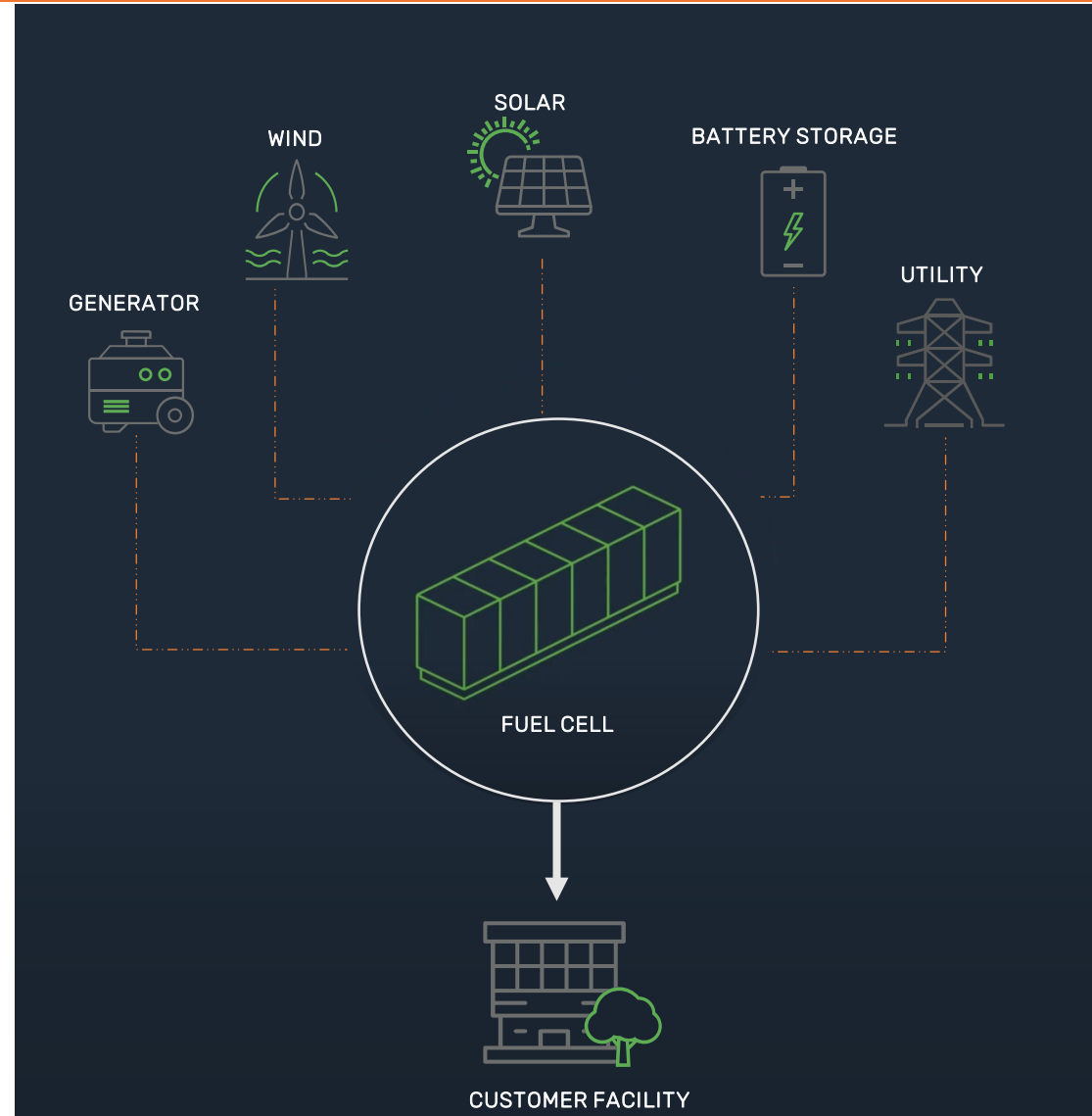
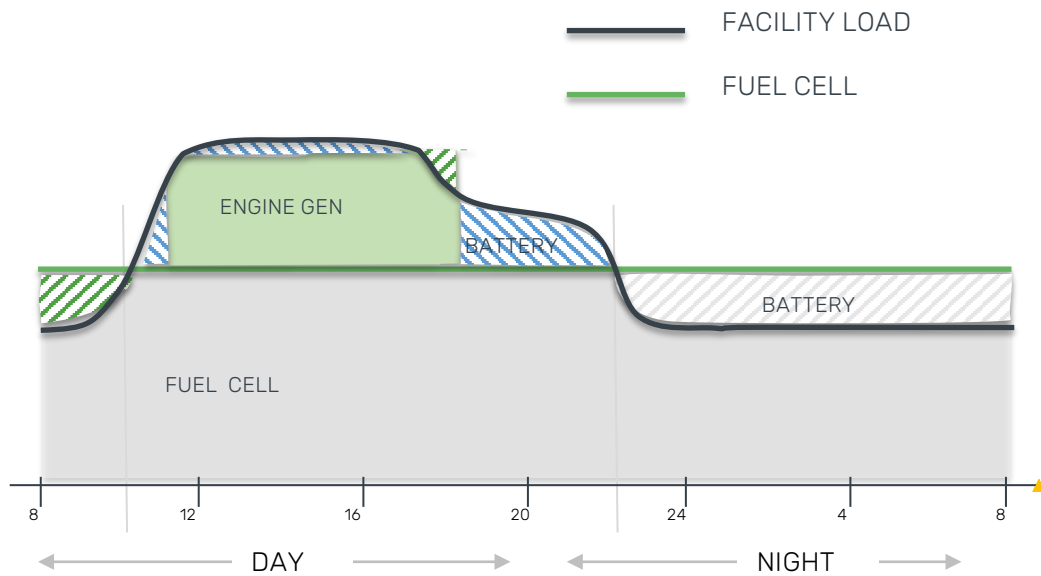
'Plug and play' power with comprehensive customer care

MICROGRID SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE

FUEL CELLS PROVIDE A CRITICAL FOUNDATION FOR MICROGRIDS OF VARYING COMPLEXITY

- Fuel cell system serves baseload primarily with ability to modulate output
- Solar and wind used as much as possible
- Battery covers short peaks and enables load shifting
- Utility can be used for peak shaving when available
- Optional generator is used sparingly for extended peaks

24 HOUR LOAD PROFILE WHEN ISLANDED



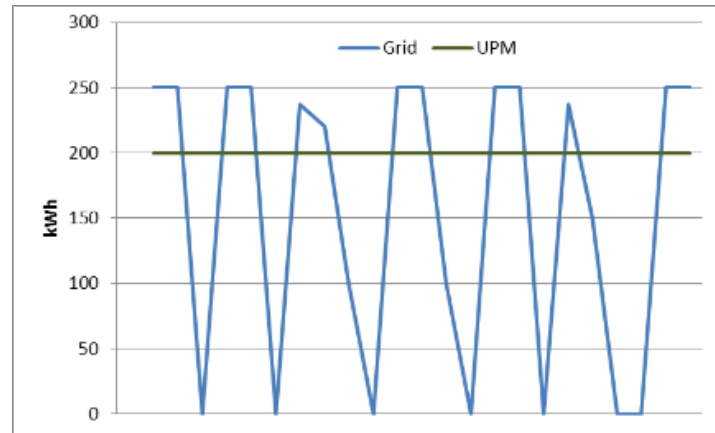
Highly Available Generation



KEY DESIGN ELEMENTS

- Multiple levels of redundancy
- No single point of failure
- Concurrent maintainability
- Simple air-cooled design
- 24/7 monitoring & proactive maintenance

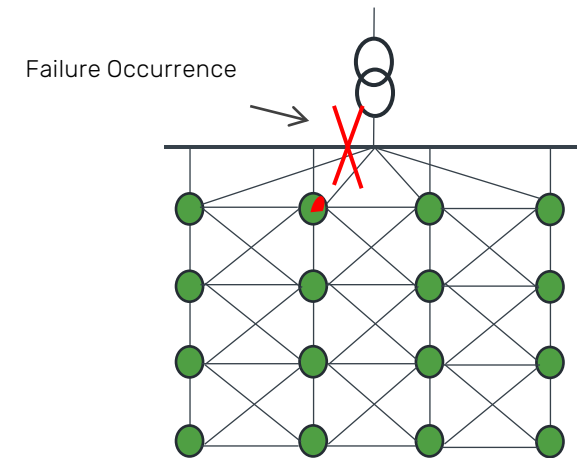
Mission Critical Grade Power



KEY DESIGN ELEMENTS

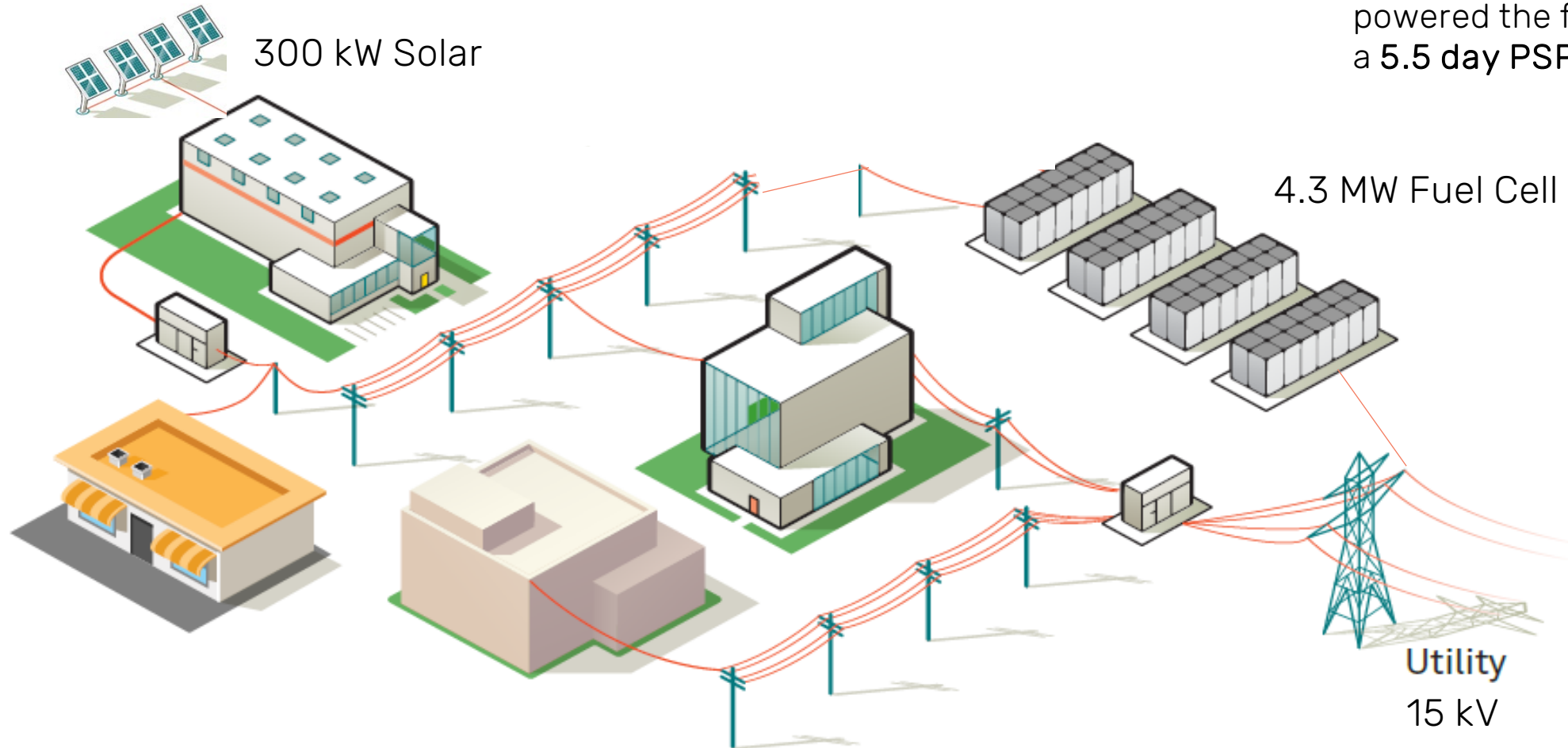
- Grid independent inverters
- Load following
- Energy storage
- Digital power quality

Reliable Fuel Delivery



KEY DESIGN ELEMENTS

- Network design without single points of failure
- Minimal physical exposure, leverages underground infrastructure



During CA wildfire season last year, the microgrid powered the facility through a 5.5 day PSPS event



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Thank You!

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