



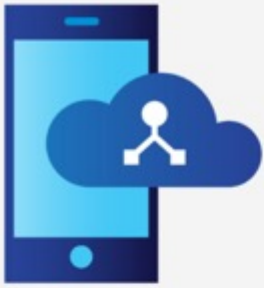
**ATLANTA, GA**  
**OCTOBER 11-14**

**SCTE**  
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# UNLEASH THE POWER OF LIMITLESS CONNECTIVITY



**2021 Fall  
Technical Forum**  
SCTE • NCTA • CABLELABS



## Converged Networks and Mobility

# Small Cell Deployment Strategies for Cable Broadband

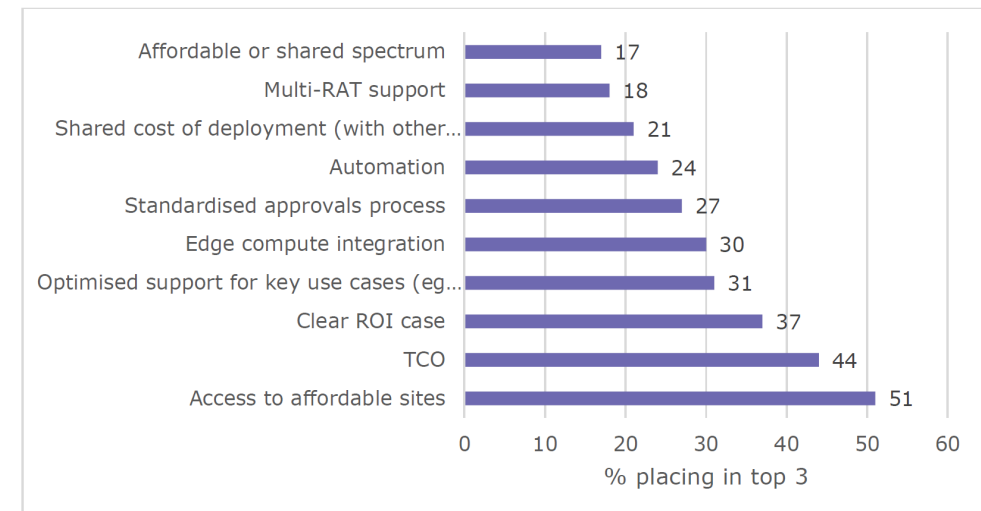
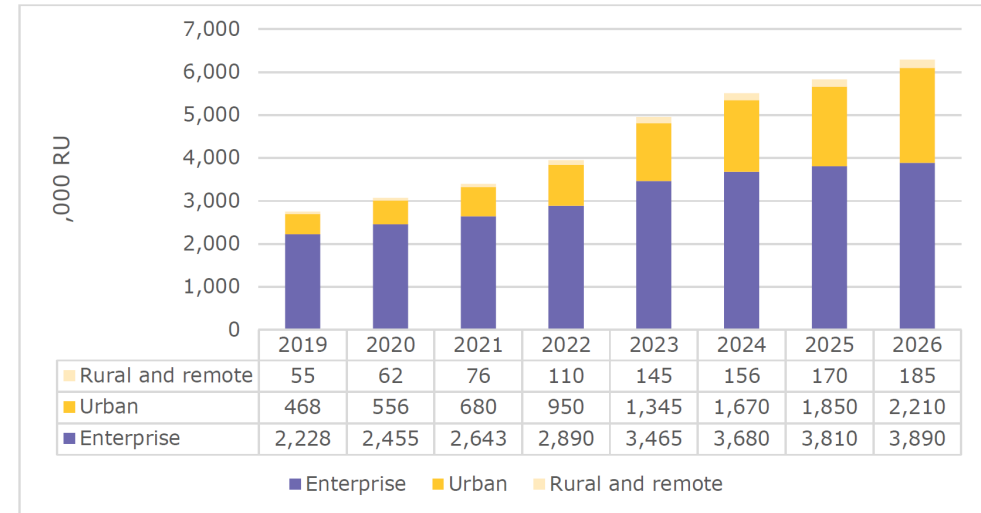
**Toby Peck**

Sr. Director of Broadband Product Management  
EnerSys



## Outdoor Small Cell Market

- Outdoor small cell market to double by 2026 to over 2.2 million radios
- Affordable siting access main concern for operators
- TCO second ranked concern



## Small Cell Deployment Challenges

- Unavailability of utility power or fiber
- Zoning, siting, permitting and regulations
- Logistical issues with local utilities
- Utility power disturbances
- Cost-prohibitive if construction



## Small Cell Deployment Power Options Solutions



**Coax / HFC**



**Remote DC Power**

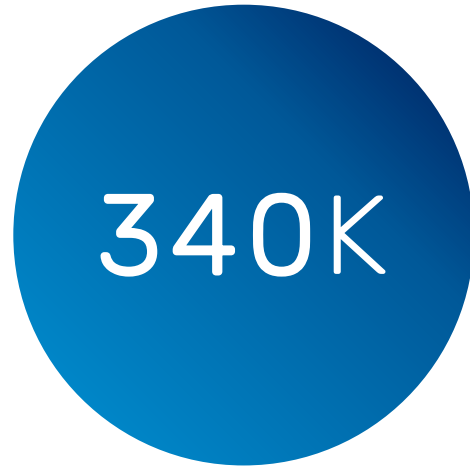


**Local Power**

## Availability of HFC Networks



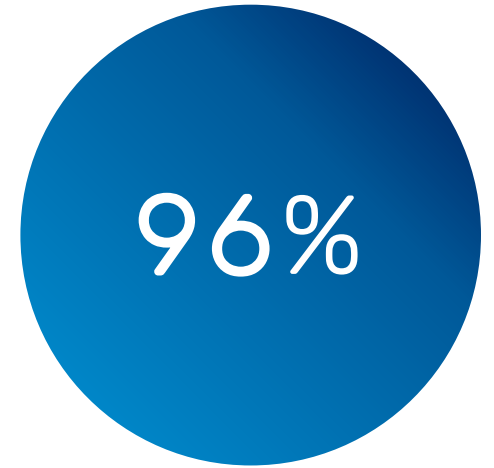
Miles of HFC fiber



Miles of HFC coax



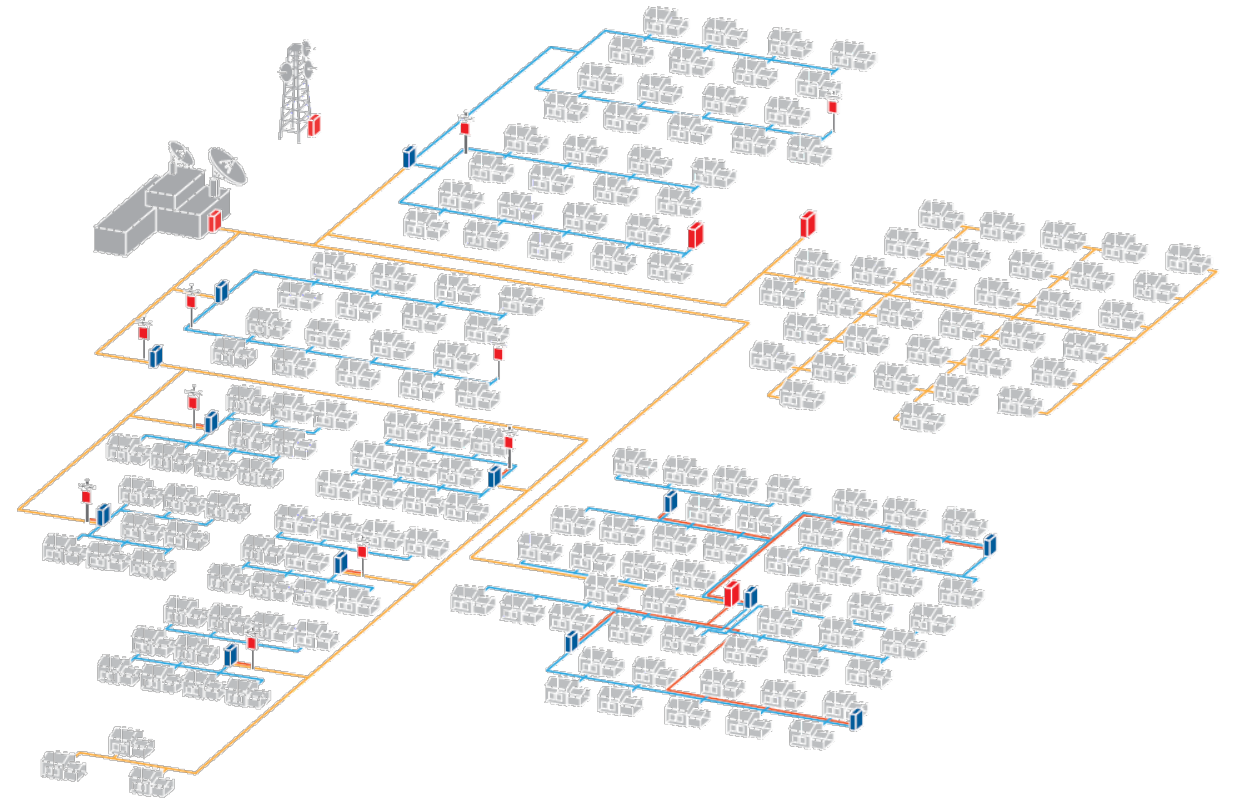
Cable broadband customers



U.S. homes with access to broadband 25/3 Mbps or faster

## Coax / HFC Advantages

- Local franchise agreements for simple siting
- HFC infrastructure well maintained
- Battery backup provides hours of runtime during utility outages
- DOCSIS<sup>®</sup> 3.1 provides high speed, low-latency backhaul for small cells





## Small Cell Design Considerations for HFC

### Housing size limitations

- Aerial communications space

### Physical (outside) connections

- Strand-mount, HFC coax port, ground, antennas

### Power

- Quasi-square wave, voltage range, resilience

### Backhaul

- DOCSIS® 3.1, outdoor-hardened, firmware

### Safety

- Electrical shock, RF exposure

### Environmental protection

- Water, salt, UV, wind

### Network integrity

- Noise, EMI

### Remote management

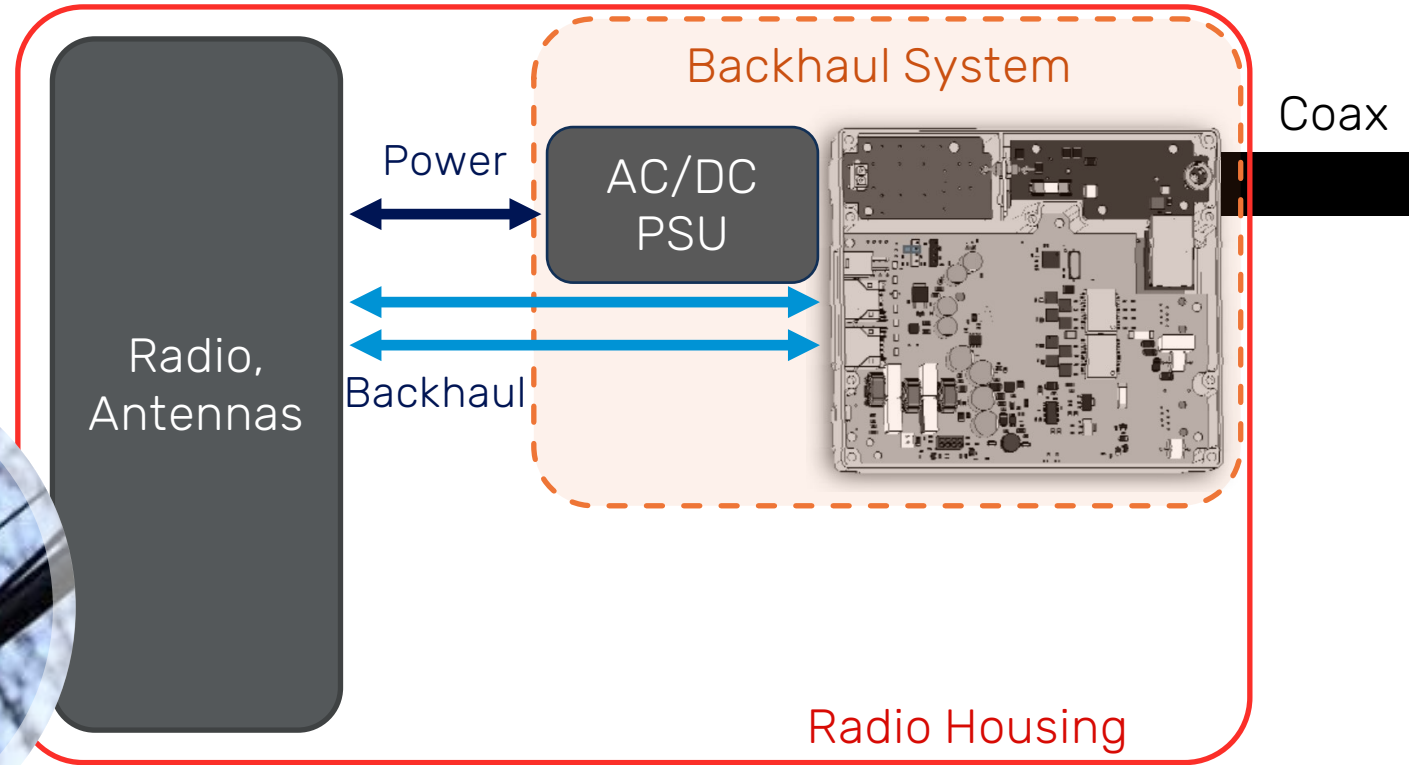
- Modem, radio, power



## Connecting Small Cells to HFC

### Integrating HFC Components

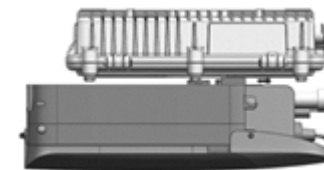
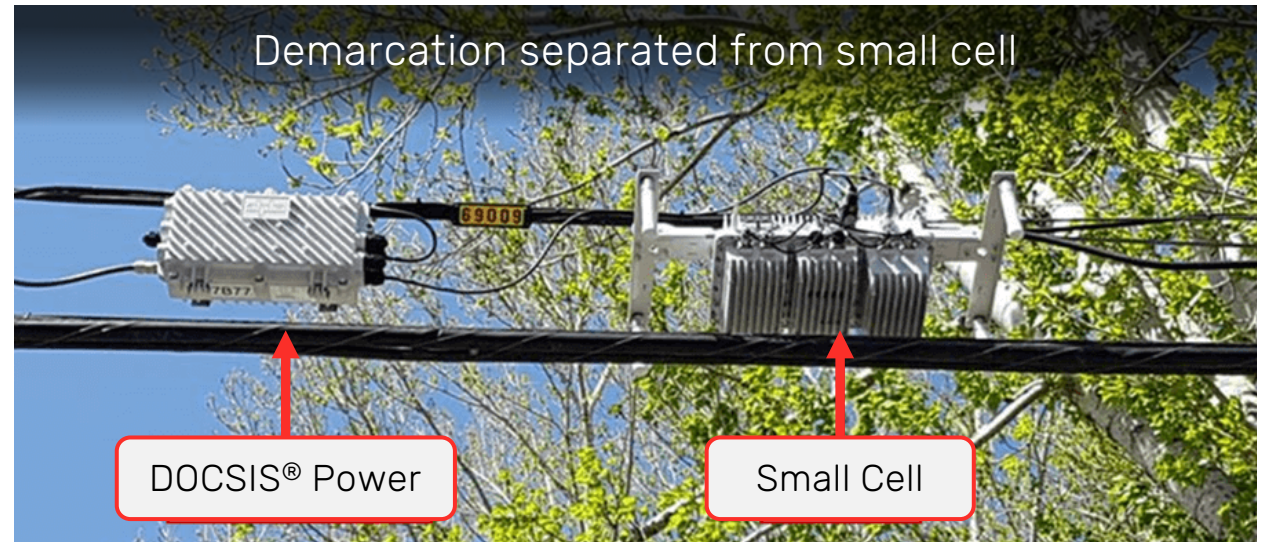
- Radio manufacturer designs HFC components into small cell
- Housing must be designed to meet cable broadband industry standards



## HFC Demarcations for Small Cells

### Separation of HFC and Small Cell

- HFC coax power & DOCSIS® conversion isolated from radio
- Enables off-shelf small cell radios
- Significantly improves time to market by eliminating custom small cell for HFC
- Increased reliability by separating core competency



Demarcation attached to small cell

## Local Utility Power for Small Cells

### Power Solution Driven by Radio Voltage

#### AC-powered Radios:

- Utility AC if available (rooftop, building) – quick, low cost, no battery
- Existing cable UPS – quick, low cost, battery backup

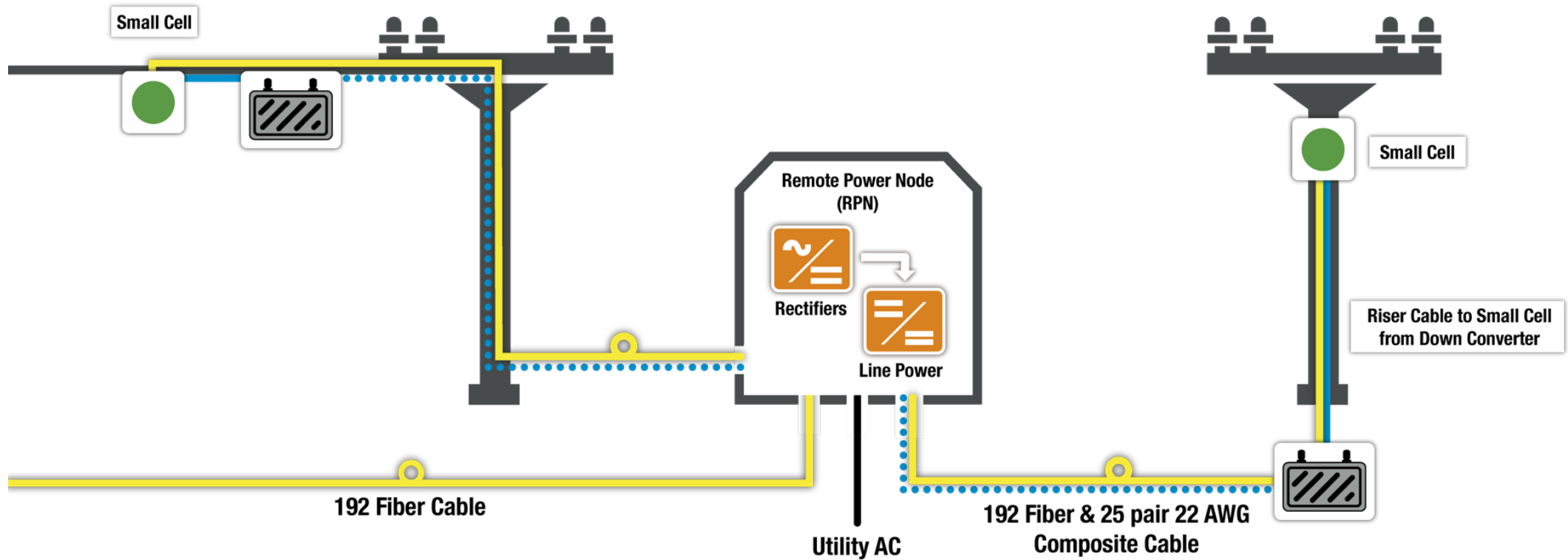
#### DC-powered Radios:

- AC to DC PSU (with or without batteries)



## Remote DC Line Power for Small Cells

### Another Remote Powering Option





## Summary

- Small cell sites do not always coincide with the availability of utility power or backhaul
- Operators have a range of options for leveraging HFC network power and backhaul to support new small cell deployments
- Existing coax (CATV) or twisted pair (telco) infrastructure can power small cells
- In greenfield builds, coax or copper can be run alongside backhaul fiber





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# Thank You!

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